



Semantic MediaWiki

A Tool for Collaborative Vocabulary Development

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Outline

- **MediaWiki – what it is, how it works**
- **Semantic MediaWiki – MediaWiki meets the Semantic Web**
- **Vocabulary Development in Semantic MediaWiki**

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- **MediaWiki – what it is, how it works**
- **Semantic MediaWiki – MediaWiki meets the Semantic Web**
- **Vocabulary Development in Semantic MediaWiki**

Wiki

- Named after the Wiki Wiki shuttle bus at the Honolulu International Airport
- “Wiki” means “quick”
- Characteristics
 - All users can edit (almost) any page
 - Links between pages are easy to create

Wiki



MediaWiki

- **MediaWiki is one of the many “flavors” of Wiki**
- **Solid code base**
- **Basis for thousands of wikis on the web...**
- **... including Wikipedia**



MediaWiki Editing

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying a MediaWiki editing interface. The title bar reads "Editing NKOS SKOS Presentation - MiWiki - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar shows the URL http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php?title=NKOS_SK. The page content area displays the text:

You have followed a link to a page that does not exist yet.
To create the page, start typing in the box below (see the [help page](#) for more info).
If you are here by mistake, just click your browser's **back** button.

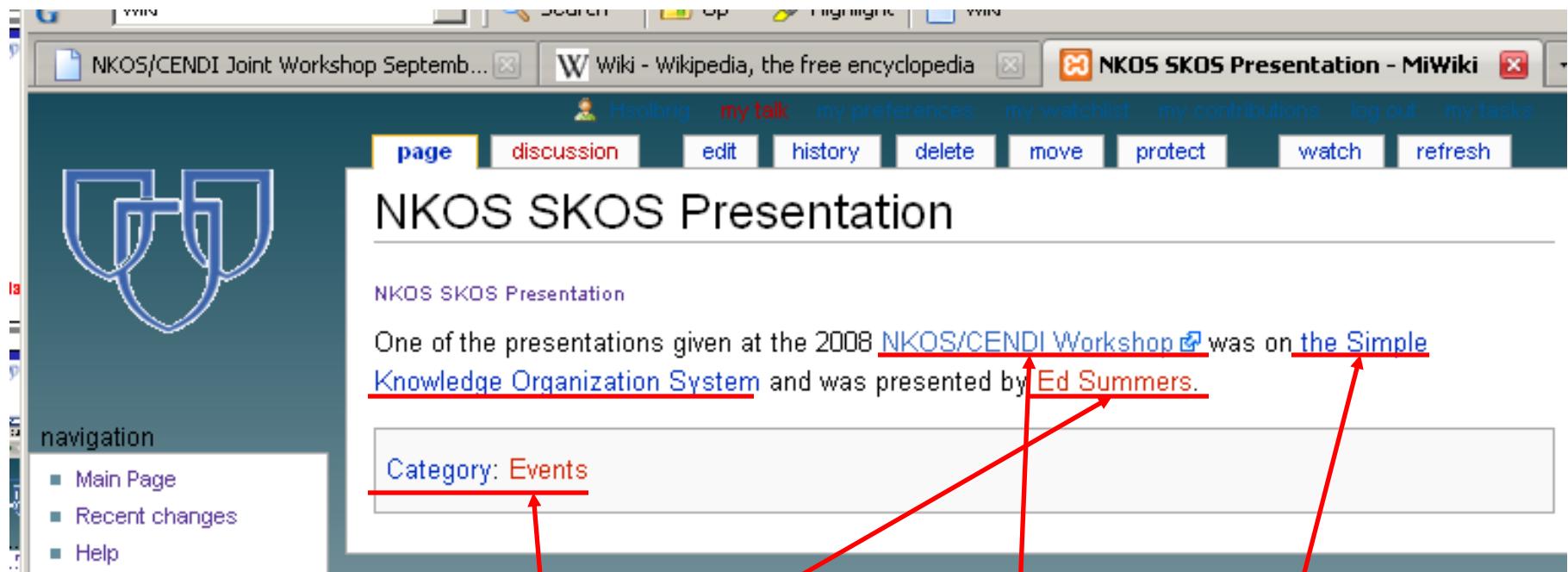
One of the presentations goven at the 2008
[http://cendievents.infointl.com/kos_workshop_091108
/kos wkshp agenda.html NKOS/CENDI Workshop] was on [[SKOS|the Simple
Knowledge Organization System]] and was presented by [[Ed Summers]].

[[Category:Events]]

Red arrows point from the text to specific terms: one arrow points to "Classification", another to "Internal Page", and a third to "External Link".

Classification
Internal Page
External Link

MediaWiki Editing



The screenshot shows a MediaWiki interface with the following details:

- Page Title:** NKOS SKOS Presentation
- Page Content:** NKOS SKOS Presentation
One of the presentations given at the 2008 [NKOS/CENDI Workshop](#) was on [the Simple Knowledge Organization System](#) and was presented by [Ed Summers](#).
- Category:** Events
- User Information:** Hsolbrig (User talk:HSolbrig) - my talk | my preferences | my watchlist | my contributions | log out | my tasks

Classification

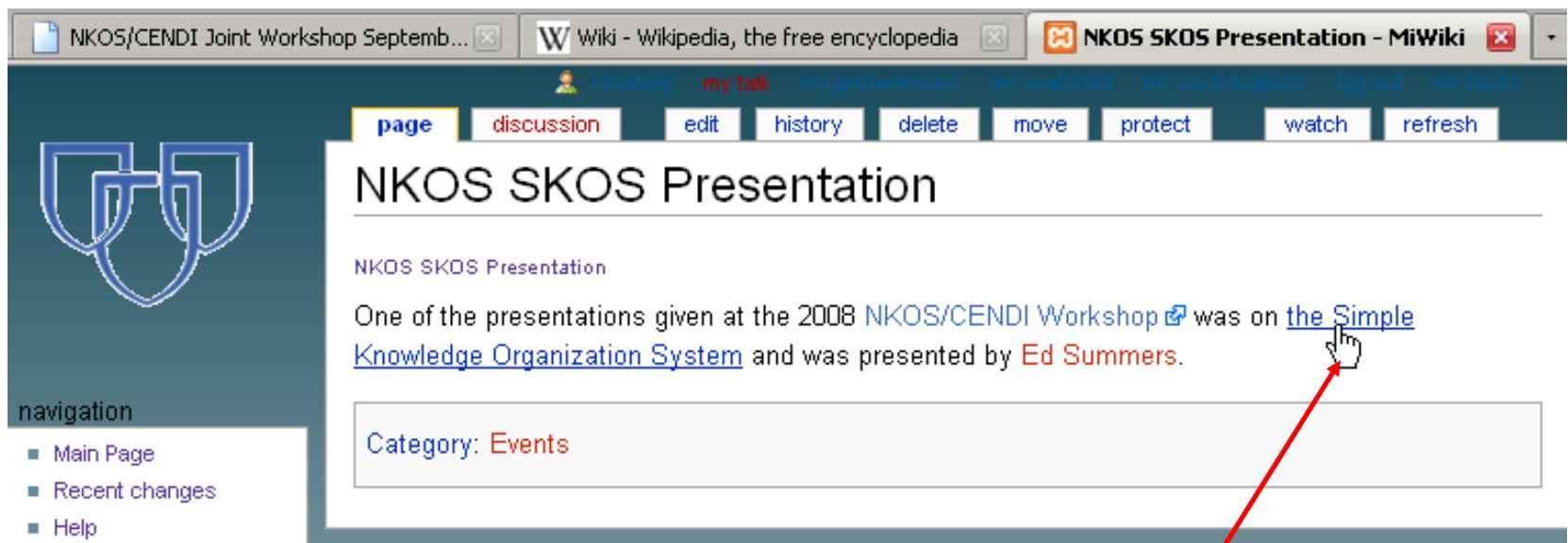
New Internal Page

External Link

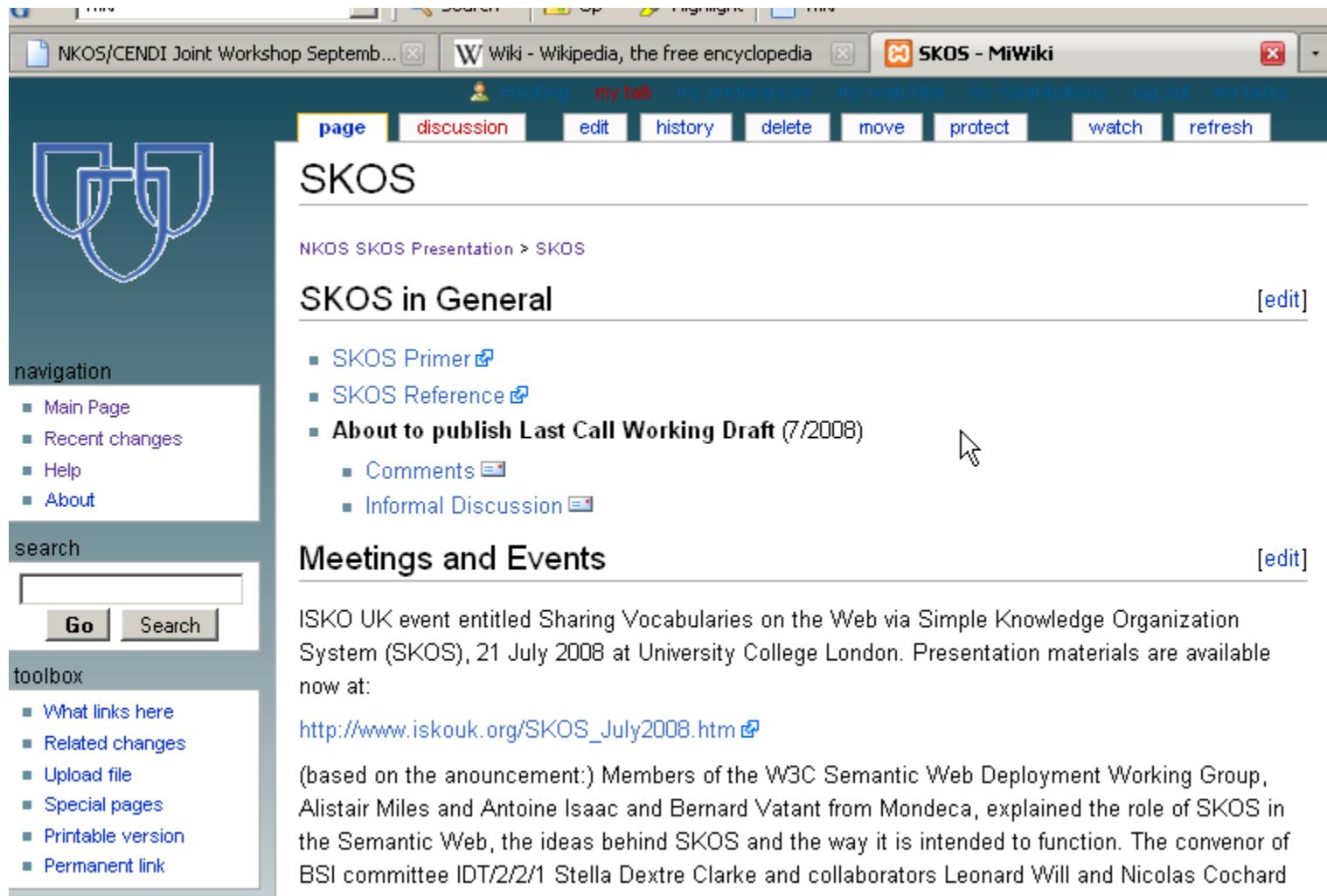
Existing Internal Page

MediaWiki Editing

Selecting an existing page



MediaWiki Editing



The screenshot shows a web browser window with three tabs open:

- NKOS/CENDI Joint Workshop Septemb...
- Wiki - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia
- SKOS - MiWiki

The "SKOS - MiWiki" tab is active. The page title is "SKOS". The page content includes:

SKOS

NKOS SKOS Presentation > SKOS

SKOS in General

[edit]

- SKOS Primer [🔗](#)
- SKOS Reference [🔗](#)
- **About to publish Last Call Working Draft (7/2008)**
 - Comments [🔗](#)
 - Informal Discussion [🔗](#)

Meetings and Events

[edit]

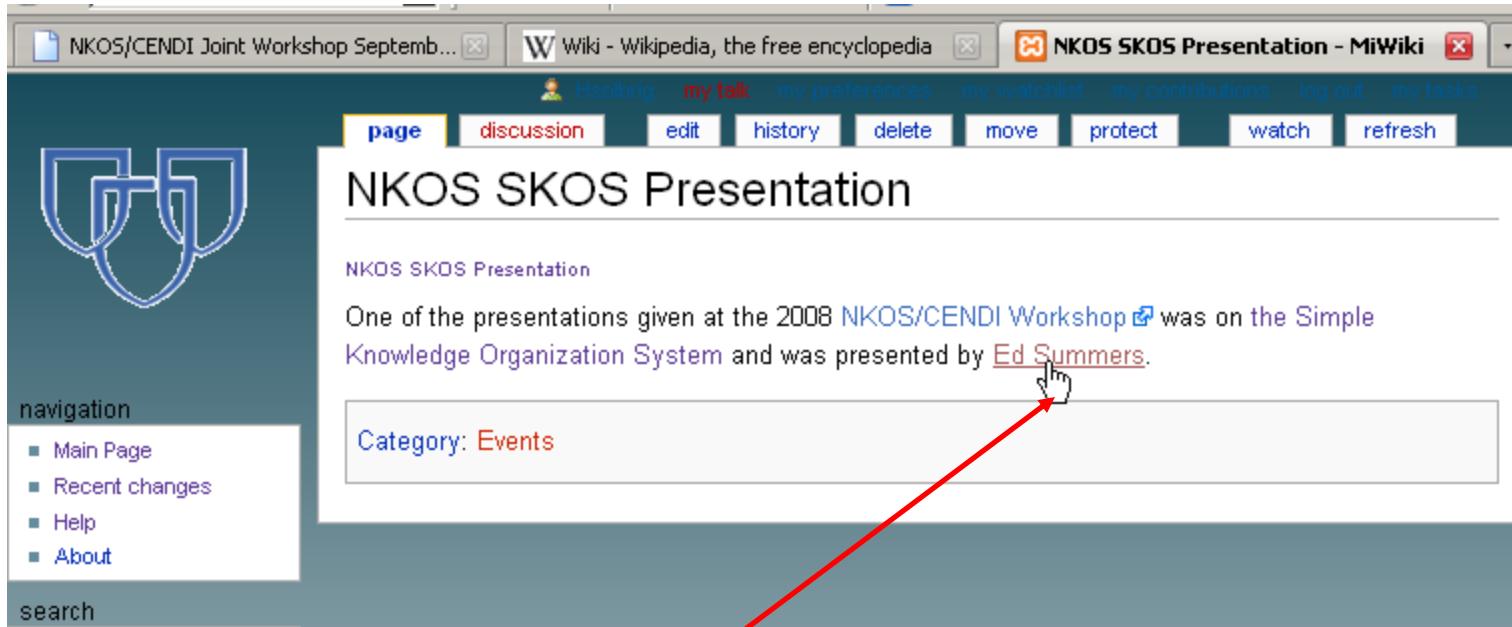
ISKO UK event entitled Sharing Vocabularies on the Web via Simple Knowledge Organization System (SKOS), 21 July 2008 at University College London. Presentation materials are available now at:

http://www.iskouk.org/SKOS_July2008.htm [🔗](#)

(based on the announcement:) Members of the W3C Semantic Web Deployment Working Group, Alistair Miles and Antoine Isaac and Bernard Vatant from Mondeca, explained the role of SKOS in the Semantic Web, the ideas behind SKOS and the way it is intended to function. The convenor of BSI committee IDT/2/2/1 Stella Dextre Clarke and collaborators Leonard Will and Nicolas Cochard

The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with links to Main Page, Recent changes, Help, About, a search bar, and a toolbox with links to What links here, Related changes, Upload file, Special pages, Printable version, and Permanent link.

MediaWiki Editing Selecting a missing page

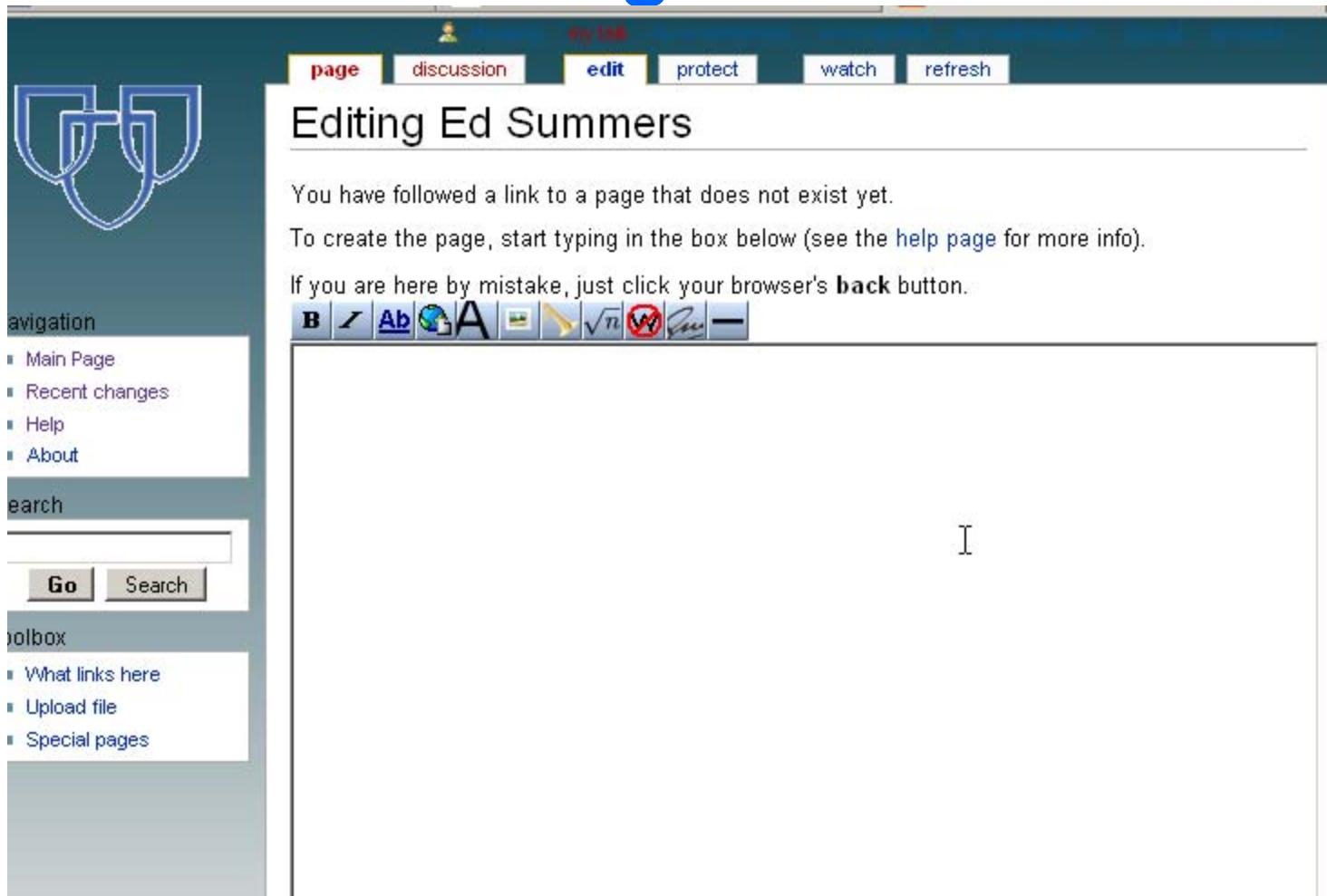


The screenshot shows a MediaWiki interface with the following details:

- Page Title:** NKOS SKOS Presentation
- Page Content:** NKOS SKOS Presentation
One of the presentations given at the 2008 NKOS/CENDI Workshop was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by [Ed Summers](#).
- Category:** Events
- User Information:** Hsolbrig (User talk:HSolbrig) my talk my preferences my watchlist my contributions log out my tasks
- Page Actions:** page discussion edit history delete move protect watch refresh

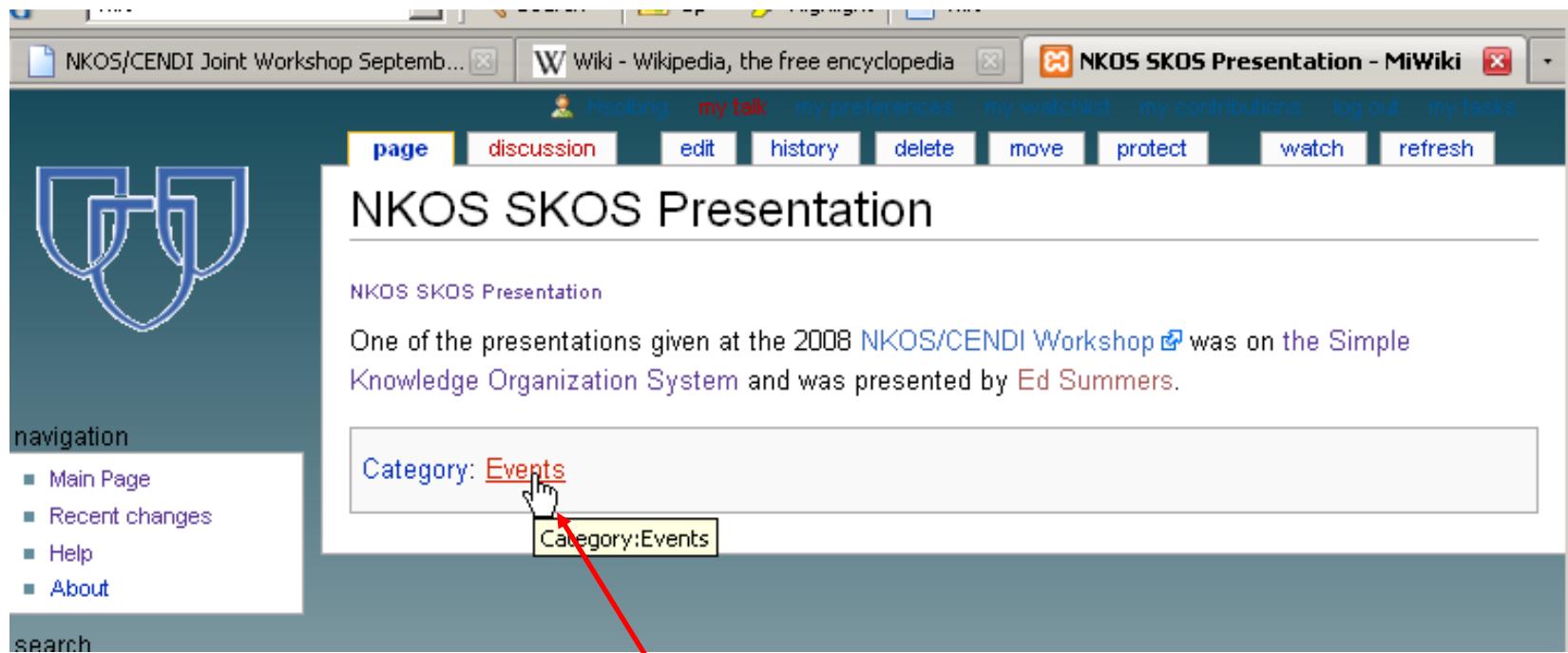
A red arrow points from the bottom left towards the "Events" category link.

MediaWiki Editing New Page Creation



The screenshot shows a MediaWiki editing interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with tabs: "page" (highlighted in red), "discussion", "edit" (highlighted in blue), "protect", "watch", and "refresh". Below the navigation bar, the title "Editing Ed Summers" is displayed. A message states: "You have followed a link to a page that does not exist yet. To create the page, start typing in the box below (see the help page for more info). If you are here by mistake, just click your browser's back button." Below this message is a toolbar with various editing icons. On the left side of the screen, there is a sidebar with sections for "Navigation" (links to Main Page, Recent changes, Help, About) and "Search" (with "Go" and "Search" buttons). There is also a "toolbox" section with links to What links here, Upload file, and Special pages.

MediaWiki Editing Categories

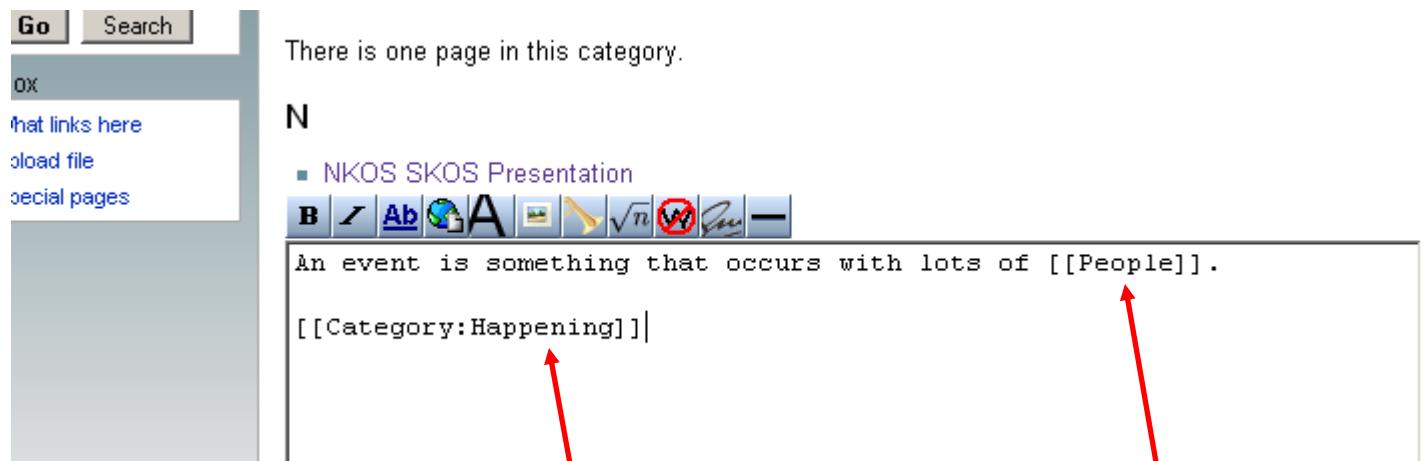


The screenshot shows a MediaWiki interface with the following details:

- Tab Bar:** NKOS/CENDI Joint Workshop Septemb..., Wiki - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia, NKOS SKOS Presentation - MiWiki
- User Bar:** Hsolbrig, my talk, my preferences, my watchlist, my contributions, log out, my tasks
- Page Title:** NKOS SKOS Presentation
- Content Area:** NKOS SKOS Presentation

One of the presentations given at the 2008 NKOS/CENDI Workshop was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by Ed Summers.
- Category Link:** Category:Events
- Red Arrow:** A red arrow points from the text "Category:Events" in the content area to the "Category:Events" link in the category box below it.

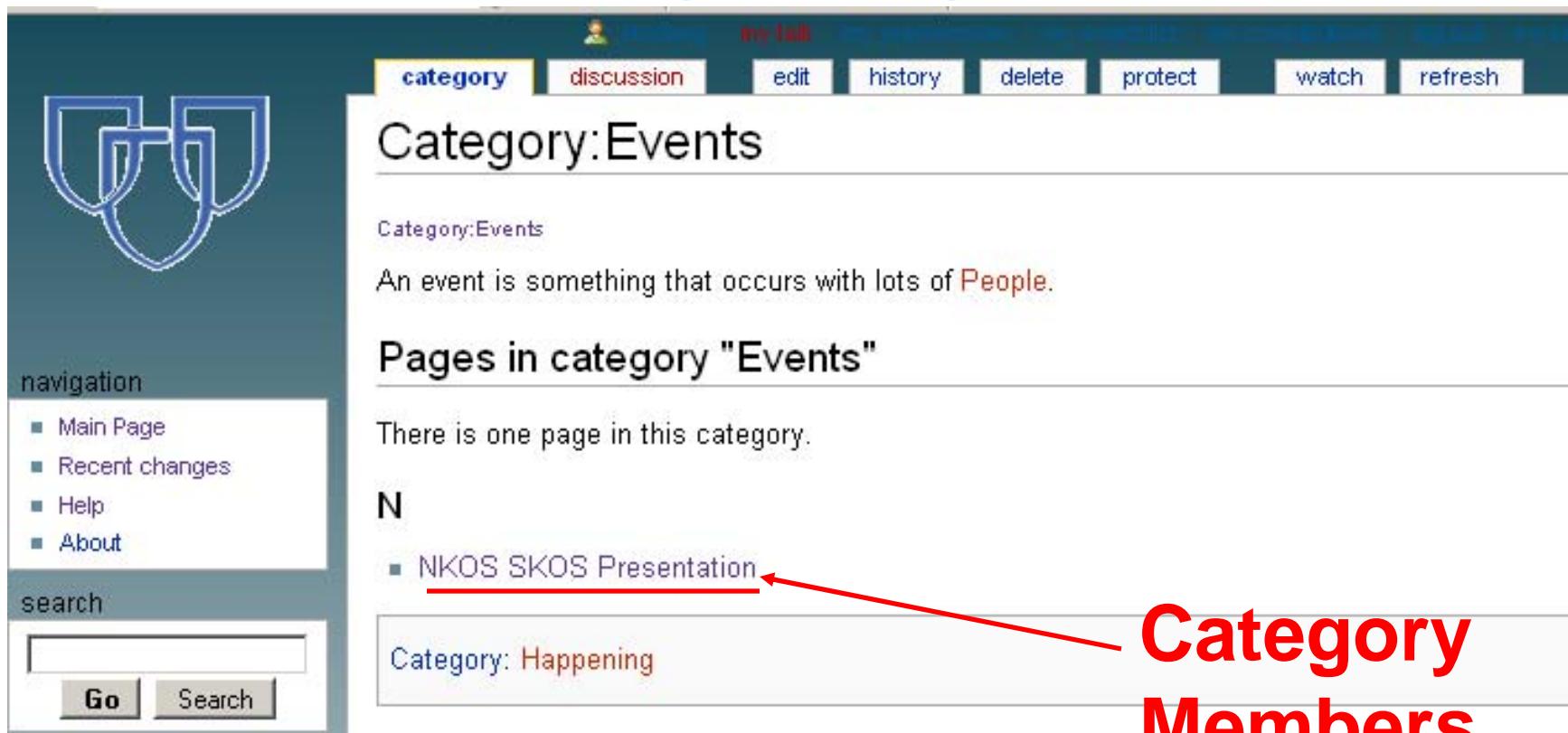
MediaWiki Editing Categories



Classification

Internal Link

MediaWiki Editing Categories



The screenshot shows a MediaWiki interface for editing a category. The top navigation bar includes links for 'category', 'discussion', 'edit', 'history', 'delete', 'protect', 'watch', and 'refresh'. The main content area is titled 'Category:Events'. Below the title, it says 'Category:Events' and defines an event as something that occurs with lots of People. A section titled 'Pages in category "Events"' lists one page: 'NKOS SKOS Presentation'. A red arrow points from the text 'Category Members' to this page link. The left sidebar contains a 'navigation' menu with links to 'Main Page', 'Recent changes', 'Help', and 'About', and a 'search' bar with 'Go' and 'Search' buttons.

Category:Events

An event is something that occurs with lots of [People](#).

Pages in category "Events"

There is one page in this category.

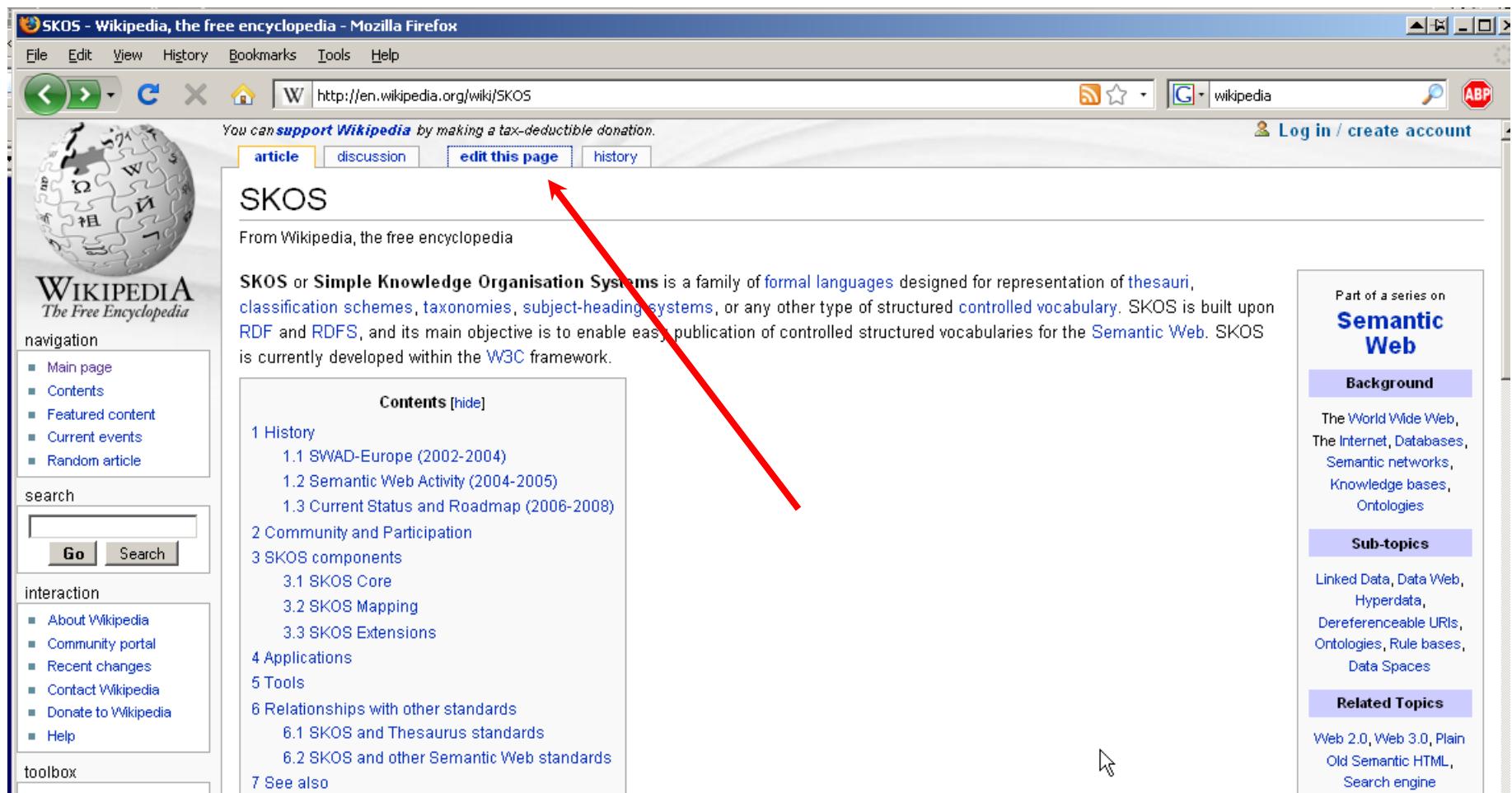
N

- [NKOS SKOS Presentation](#)

Category: [Happening](#)

Category Members

WikiPedia In MediaWiki



The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying the Wikipedia page for SKOS. The title bar reads "SKOS - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar shows the URL "http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SKOS". The main content area displays the article about SKOS, which is described as a family of formal languages for representation of thesauri, classification schemes, taxonomies, subject-heading systems, or any other type of structured controlled vocabulary. A red arrow points from the top right towards the "edit this page" button in the article header. The sidebar on the left contains the standard Wikipedia navigation menu, and the right sidebar includes sections for "Background", "Sub-topics", and "Related Topics".

Editing SKOS - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

W http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=SKOS&action=edit wikipedia ABP

Find out more about navigating Wikipedia and finding information.

Log in / create account

article discussion edit this page history

Editing SKOS

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

You are not currently [logged in](#). Editing this way will cause your IP address to be recorded publicly in this page's edit history. If you [create an account](#), you can conceal your IP address and be provided with many other [benefits](#). Messages sent to your IP can be viewed on [your talk page](#).

Please do not save test edits. If you want to experiment, please use the [sandbox](#).

B **A** **Globe** **A** **Image** \sqrt{n} **W** **Revert** **#R** **Strikethrough** **Left arrow** x^2 x_2 x^2 **X** **Image** **Table** **Code** **<ref>** **/ref>**

((Semantic Web))
'''SKOS''' or '''Simple Knowledge Organisation Systems''' is a family of [[formal language]]s designed for representation of [[thesaurus|thesauri]], [[classification scheme]]s, [[taxonomy|taxonomies]], [[Authority control|subject-heading systems]], or any other type of structured [[controlled vocabulary]]. SKOS is built upon [[Resource Description Framework|RDF]] and [[RDF Schema|RDFS]], and its main objective is to enable easy publication of controlled structured vocabularies for the [[Semantic Web]]. SKOS is currently developed within the [[World Wide Web Consortium|W3C]] framework.

-- History --
==== SWAD-Europe (2002-2004) ===

SKOS was first developed as an output of the Thesaurus Activity Work Package, in the Semantic Web Advanced Development for Europe (SWAD-Europe) project <ref><http://www.w3.org/2001/sw/Europe/> SWAD-Europe</ref>. SWAD-Europe was funded by the [[European Community]], and part of the [[Information Society

Editing SKOS - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

W http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=SKOS&action=edit wikipedia ABP

Find out more about navigating Wikipedia and finding information.

Log in / create account

article discussion edit this page history

Editing SKOS

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

You are not currently [logged in](#). Editing this way will cause your IP address to be recorded publicly in this page's edit history. If you [create an account](#), you can conceal your IP address and be provided with many other [benefits](#). Messages sent to your IP can be viewed on [your talk page](#).

Please do not save test edits. If you want to experiment, please use the [sandbox](#).

B A                       

((Semantic Web))
'''SKOS''' or '''Simple Knowledge Organisation Systems''' is a family of [[formal language]]s designed for representation of [[thesaurus|thesauri]], [[classification scheme]]s, [[taxonomy|taxonomies]], [[Authority control|subject-heading systems]], or any other type of structured [[controlled vocabulary]]. SKOS is built upon [[Resource Description Framework|RDF]] and [[RDF Schema|RDFS]], and its main objective is to enable easy publication of controlled structured vocabularies for the [[Semantic Web]]. SKOS is currently developed within the

[[Category:Knowledge representation]]
[[Category:Semantic Web]]

[[de:SKOS]]
[[fr:SKOS]]
[[it:SKOS]]

Wikipedia In MediaWiki

- 23. ^ SKOS Core Validation Service 
- 24. ^ SWOOP  A Hypermedia-based Featherweight OWL Ontology Editor, developed by Mindswap - Maryland Information and Network Dynamics Lab Semantic Web Agents Project
- 25. ^ NISO Standards  Z39.19 - 2005 : Guidelines for the Construction, Format, and Management of Monolingual Controlled Vocabularies
- 26. ^ ISO 5964:1985  Guidelines for the establishment and development of multilingual thesauri

Categories: Knowledge representation | Semantic Web



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Wikipedia

- Over 10 million pages in 253 languages
- While there is still debate about the overall accuracy and reliability, there is no doubt that it represents a valuable knowledge resource
- Pages are highly interconnected (see SKOS example above) and categorized

Outline

- MediaWiki – what it is, how it works
- Semantic MediaWiki – MediaWiki meets the Semantic Web
- Vocabulary Development in Semantic MediaWiki

Background RDF

Resource Description Framework

- Describes “Resources”
- Format: Subject Predicate Object
 - SKOS type formal language
 - SKOS represents classification schemes
 - SKOS released “2003”

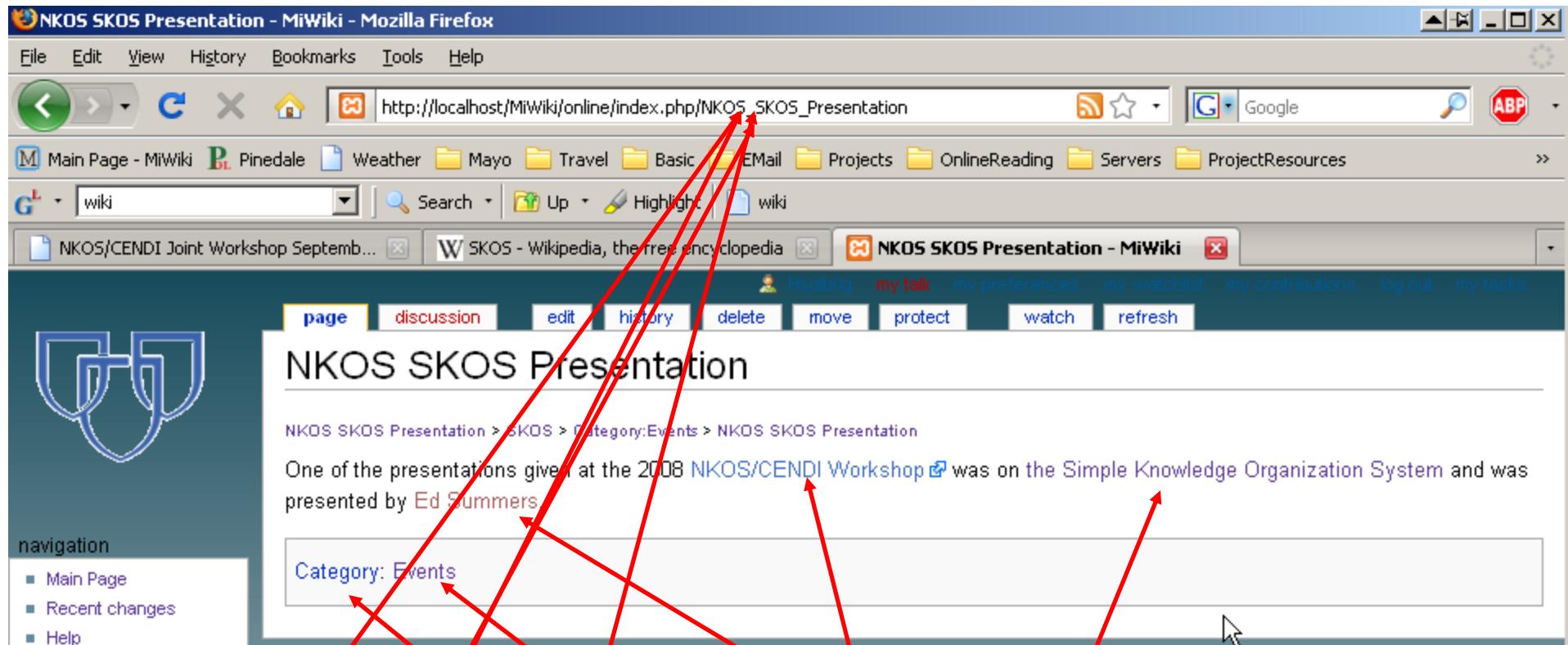
Background RDFS - RDF Schema

- Adds Semantics to RDF
 - Class, Literal, Property, Datatype
 - subClass, subProperty
 - ...
- SKOS type Knowledge Representation
- Knowledge Representation subClassOf Information Science

OWL and the Semantic Web

- Represented as RDF “triples”
- OWL adds further semantics to RDFS
 - Inheritance, inference, set theory

Semantic MediaWiki



NKOS SKOS Presentation - MiWiki - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/NKOS_SKOS_Presentation

Main Page - MiWiki Pinedale Weather Mayo Travel Basic EMail Projects OnlineReading Servers ProjectResources

wiki Search Up Highlight

NKOS/CENDI Joint Workshop Septemb... SKOS - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia NKOS SKOS Presentation - MiWiki

page discussion edit history delete move protect watch refresh

NKOS SKOS Presentation

NKOS SKOS Presentation > SKOS > Category:Events > NKOS SKOS Presentation

One of the presentations given at the 2008 NKOS/CENDI Workshop was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by Ed Summers.

Category: Events

The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki page with a complex semantic graph overlaid. Red arrows point from various entities in the page content to specific links and categories, illustrating how the page's structure is derived from its semantic data. The graph includes arrows pointing from the workshop link to the presentation, from the presentation to the category, and from the category to the event.

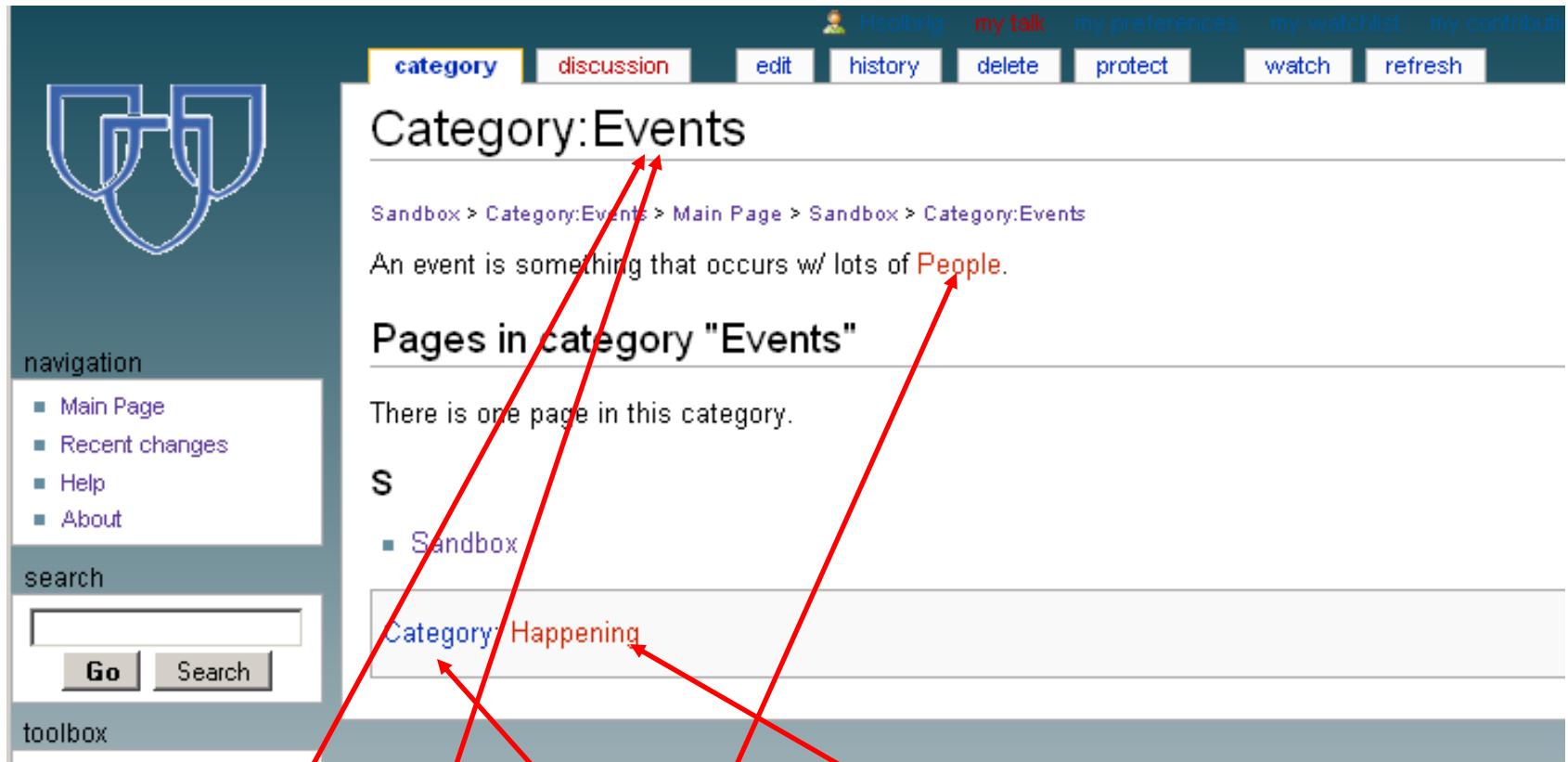
NKOS SKOS Presentation ??? NKOS/CENDI Workshop

NKOS SKOS Presentation ??? Ed Summers

NKOS SKOS Presentation ??? SKOS

NKOS SKOS Presentation type Events

Semantic MediaWiki



The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for category, discussion, edit, history, delete, protect, watch, and refresh. The user 'Hsolbrig' is logged in. Below the bar, the title 'Category:Events' is displayed. A breadcrumb trail shows the path: Sandbox > Category:Events > Main Page > Sandbox > Category:Events. The main content area contains the text: 'An event is something that occurs w/ lots of People.' Below this, a section titled 'Pages in category "Events"' states: 'There is one page in this category.' A list shows a single item: 'S' followed by a link to 'Sandbox'. Another link, 'Category: Happening', is shown in red. The left sidebar has sections for 'navigation' (Main Page, Recent changes, Help, About) and 'search' (with a search bar and 'Go' button). A 'toolbox' section is also present.

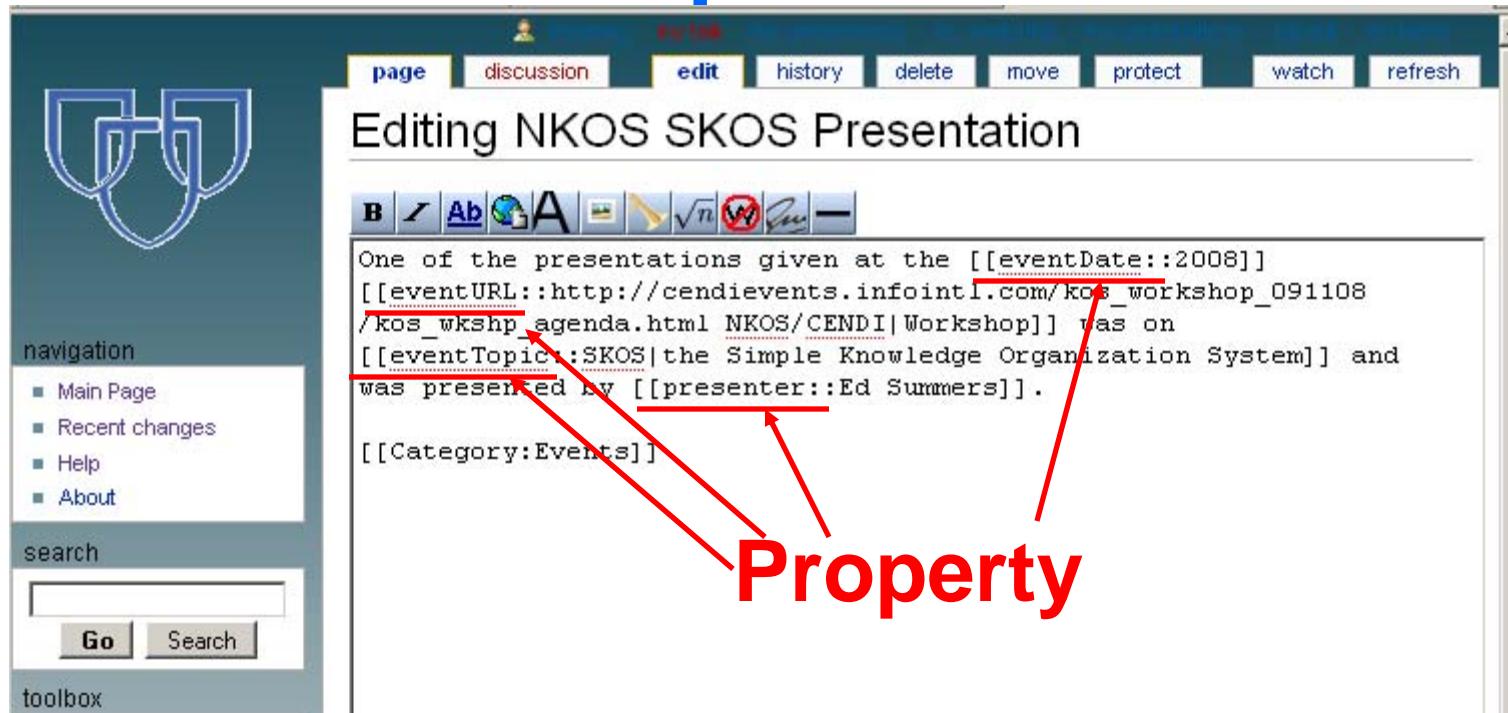
Events ??? People
Events subClassOf Happening

Semantic MediaWiki

Premise is that we should be able to harvest the knowledge in Wikis (especially Wikipedia!)

- Links → current page ??? Linked page
- Categories:
 - current page type Link
 - current page subclassOf Link
- Data (e.g. meeting in 2008) → current page ???? (data)

Semantic Mediawiki Properties

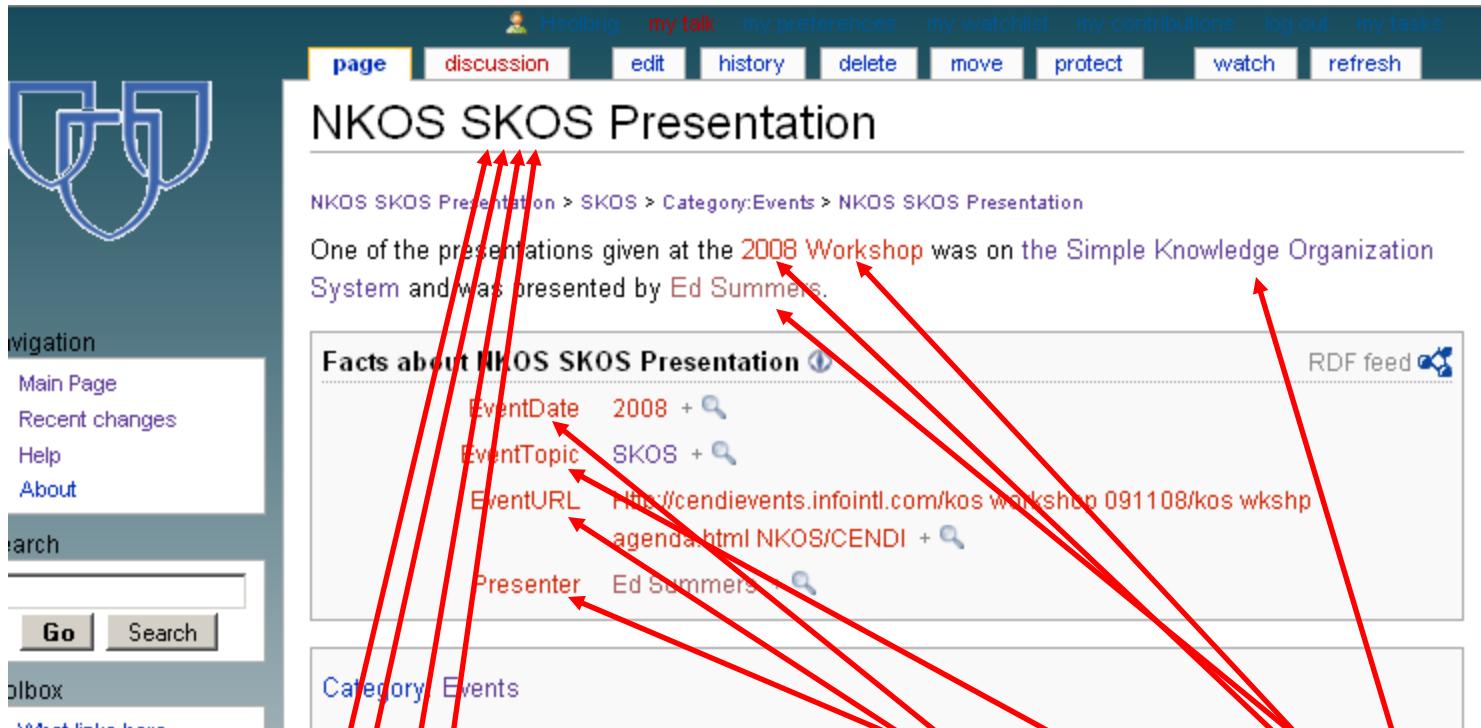


One of the presentations given at the [[eventDate::2008]]
[[eventURL::http://cendievents.infointi.com/kos_workshop_091108
/kos_wkshp_agenda.html NKOS/CENDI|Workshop]] was on
[[eventTopic::SKOS|the Simple Knowledge Organization System]] and
was presented by [[presenter::Ed Summers]].

[[Category:Events]]

Property

Semantic Mediawiki Properties



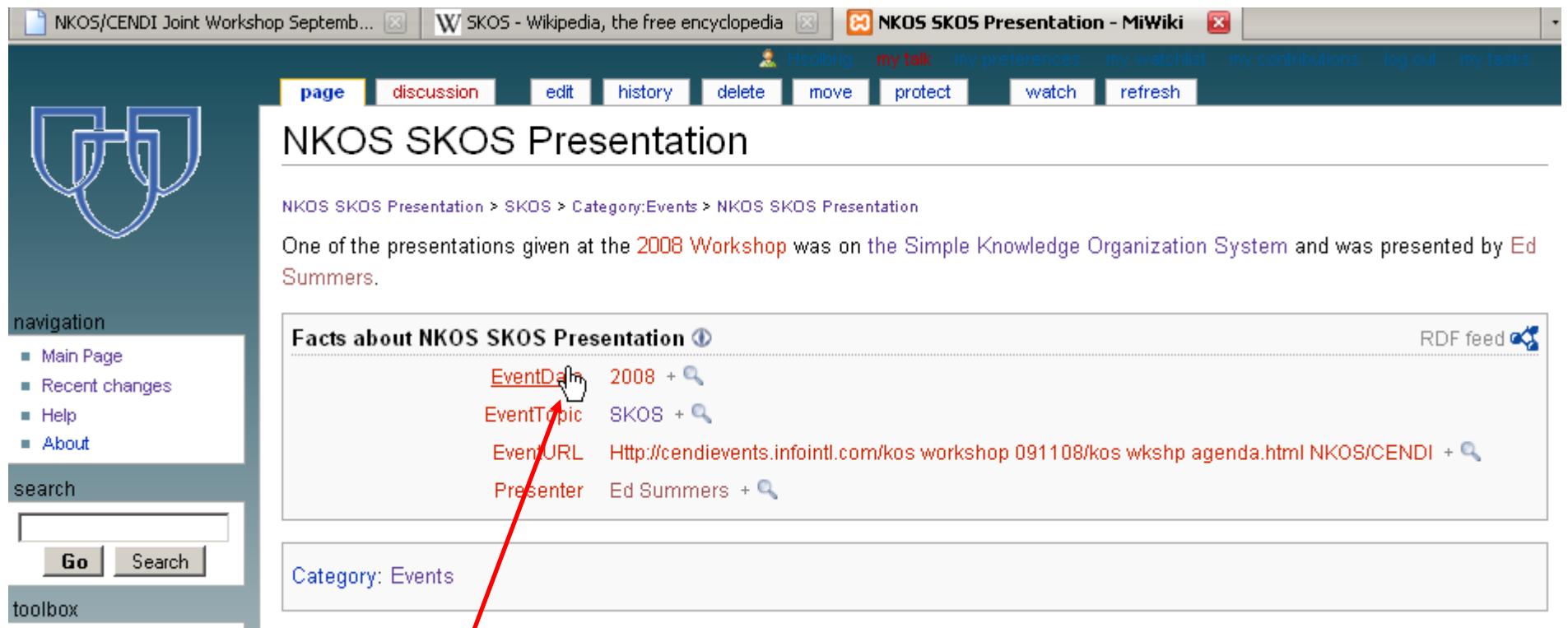
The screenshot shows a Semantic Mediawiki page for 'NKOS SKOS Presentation'. The page title is 'NKOS SKOS Presentation'. The page content states: 'One of the presentations given at the [2008 Workshop](#) was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by [Ed Summers](#)'. Below this, a box titled 'Facts about NKOS SKOS Presentation' lists the following properties and values:

Property	Value
EventDate	2008
EventTopic	SKOS
EventURL	http://cendievents.infointl.com/kos workshop 091108/kos wkshp agenda.html NKOS/CENDI
Presenter	Ed Summers

Red arrows point from the text in the page content to the corresponding property values in the 'Facts about NKOS SKOS Presentation' box. Specifically, the arrows point from '2008 Workshop' to 'EventDate', from 'Ed Summers' to 'Presenter', and from 'Simple Knowledge Organization System' to 'EventTopic'.

NKOS SKOS Presentation eventTopic SKOS
NKOS SKOS Presentation presenter Ed Summers
NKOS SKOS Presentation eventURL http://...
NKOS SKOS Presentation eventDate 2008...

Semantic MediaWiki Defining Properties



The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki page titled "NKOS SKOS Presentation". The page content includes a breadcrumb trail: NKOS SKOS Presentation > SKOS > Category:Events > NKOS SKOS Presentation. Below the title, a text block states: "One of the presentations given at the [2008 Workshop](#) was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by [Ed Summers](#)".

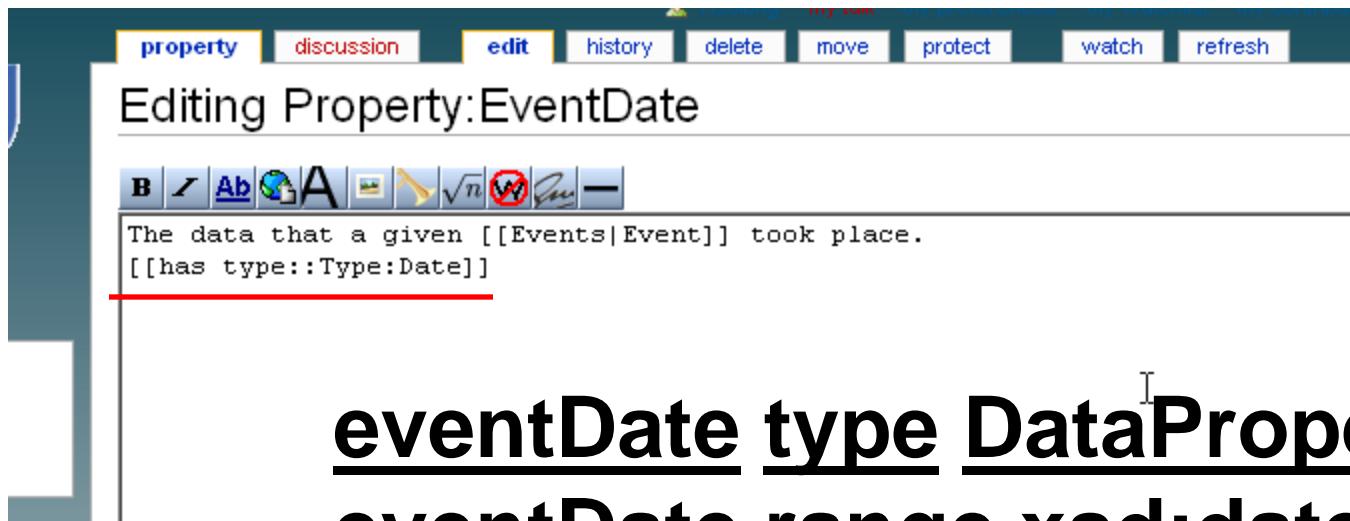
Facts about NKOS SKOS Presentation

EventDate	2008	+
EventTopic	SKOS	+
EventURL	Http://cendievents.infointl.com/kos workshop 091108/kos wkshp agenda.html NKOS/CENDI	+
Presenter	Ed Summers	+

Category: Events

A red arrow points from the bottom left towards the "EventDate" fact entry.

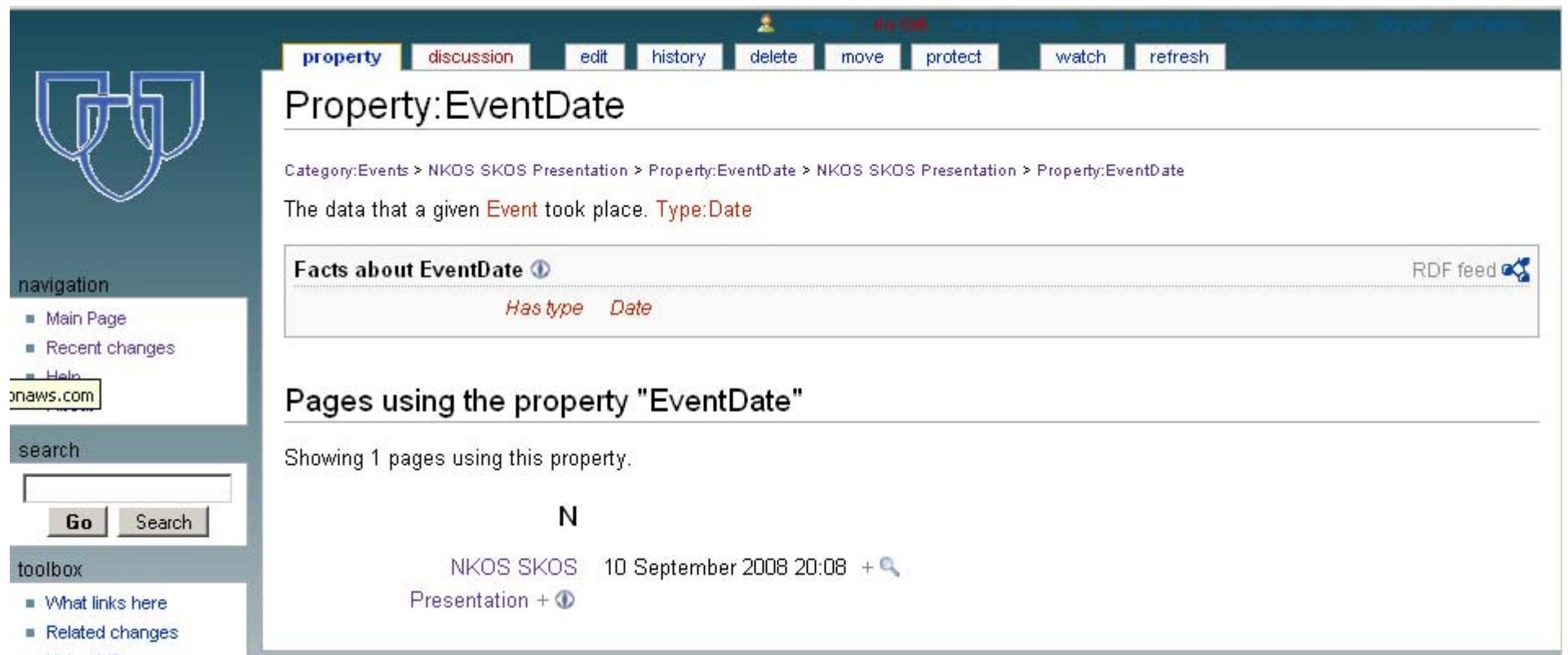
Semantic MediaWiki Defining Properties



The screenshot shows the editing interface for the `EventDate` property in Semantic MediaWiki. The top navigation bar includes links for `property`, `discussion`, `edit` (which is selected), `history`, `delete`, `move`, `protect`, `watch`, and `refresh`. The main content area is titled "Editing Property:EventDate". Below the title is a toolbar with various icons for rich text editing. The text area contains the following description: "The data that a given [[Events|Event]] took place. [[has type::Type:Date]]". A red horizontal line highlights the word "Date" in the `[[has type::Type:Date]]` link.

eventDate type DataProperty
eventDate range xsd:dateTime

Semant MediaWiki Defining Properties



The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki page for the property `Property:EventDate`. The page title is `Property:EventDate`. The category path is `Category:Events > NKOS SKOS Presentation > Property:EventDate > NKOS SKOS Presentation > Property:EventDate`. The page content describes the data that a given `Event` took place. Type: `Date`.

Facts about EventDate

Has type `Date`

Pages using the property "EventDate"

Showing 1 pages using this property.

N

NKOS SKOS 10 September 2008 20:08 +
Presentation +

navigation

- Main Page
- Recent changes
- Help

onaws.com

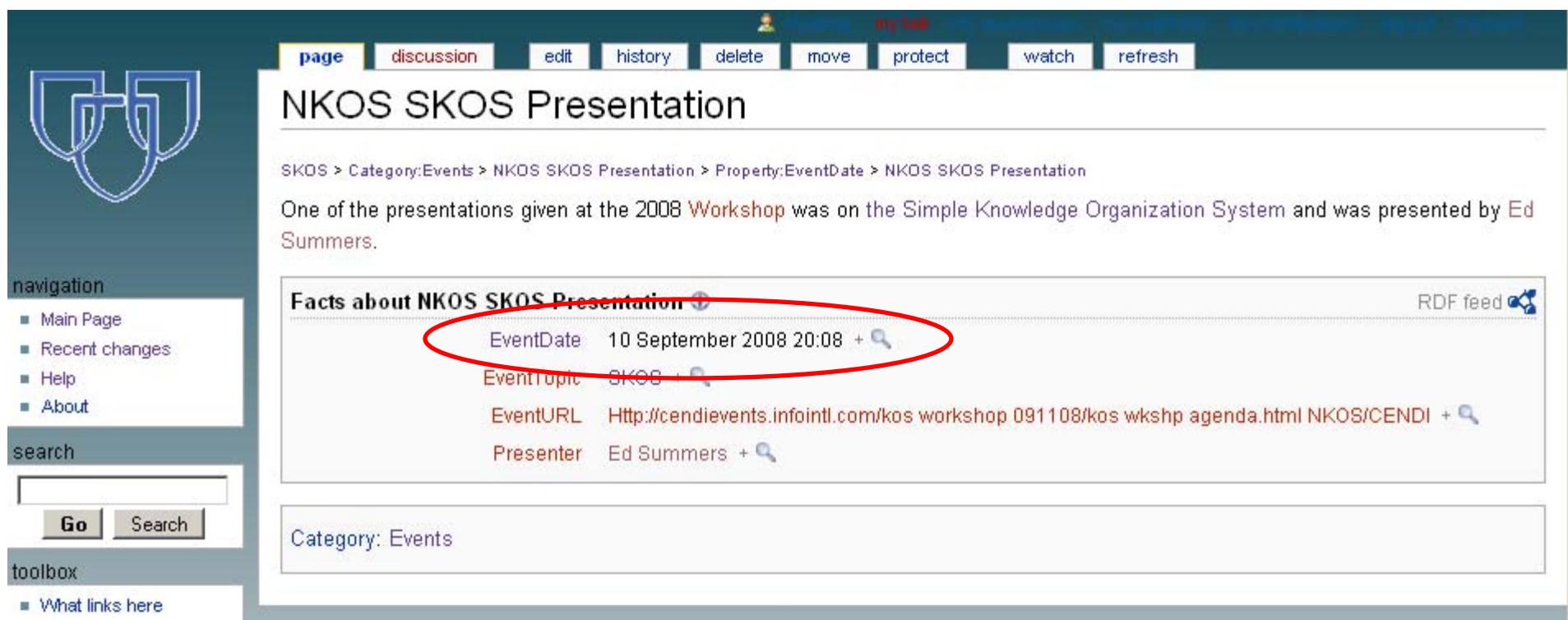
search

Go Search

toolbox

- What links here
- Related changes

Semantic MediaWiki Property Formatting

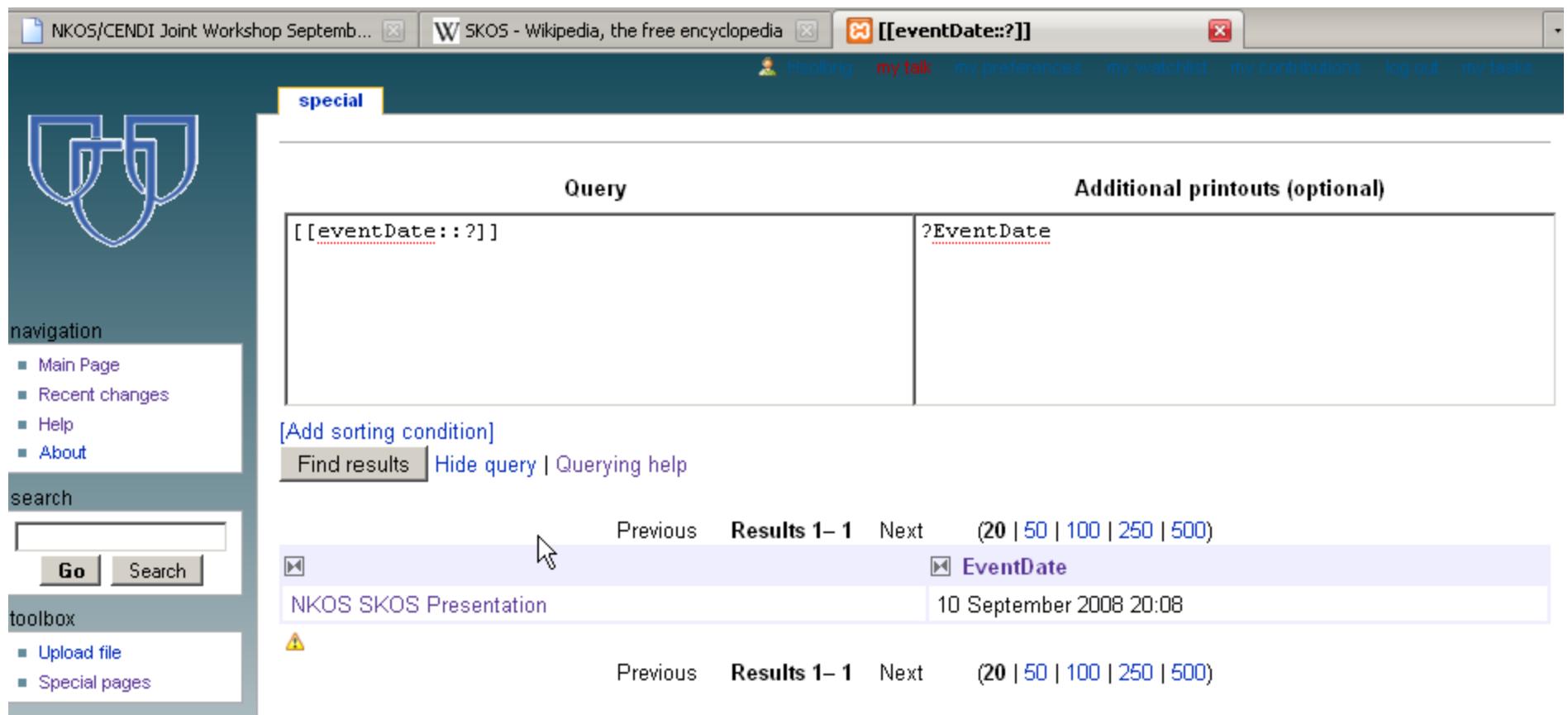


The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki page titled "NKOS SKOS Presentation". The page content includes a breadcrumb trail: SKOS > Category:Events > NKOS SKOS Presentation > Property:EventDate > NKOS SKOS Presentation. Below the title, a text summary states: "One of the presentations given at the 2008 [Workshop](#) was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by Ed Summers." A section titled "Facts about NKOS SKOS Presentation" lists properties and their values:

EventDate	10 September 2008 20:08	+
EventTopic	SKOS	+
EventURL	Http://cendievents.infointl.com/kos workshop 091108/kos wkshp agenda.html	NKOS/CENDI +
Presenter	Ed Summers	+

A red oval highlights the "EventDate" row. The page also features a navigation sidebar with links like Main Page, Recent changes, Help, About, and a search bar with Go and Search buttons. A toolbox sidebar includes a link to "What links here".

Semantic MediaWiki Query Language



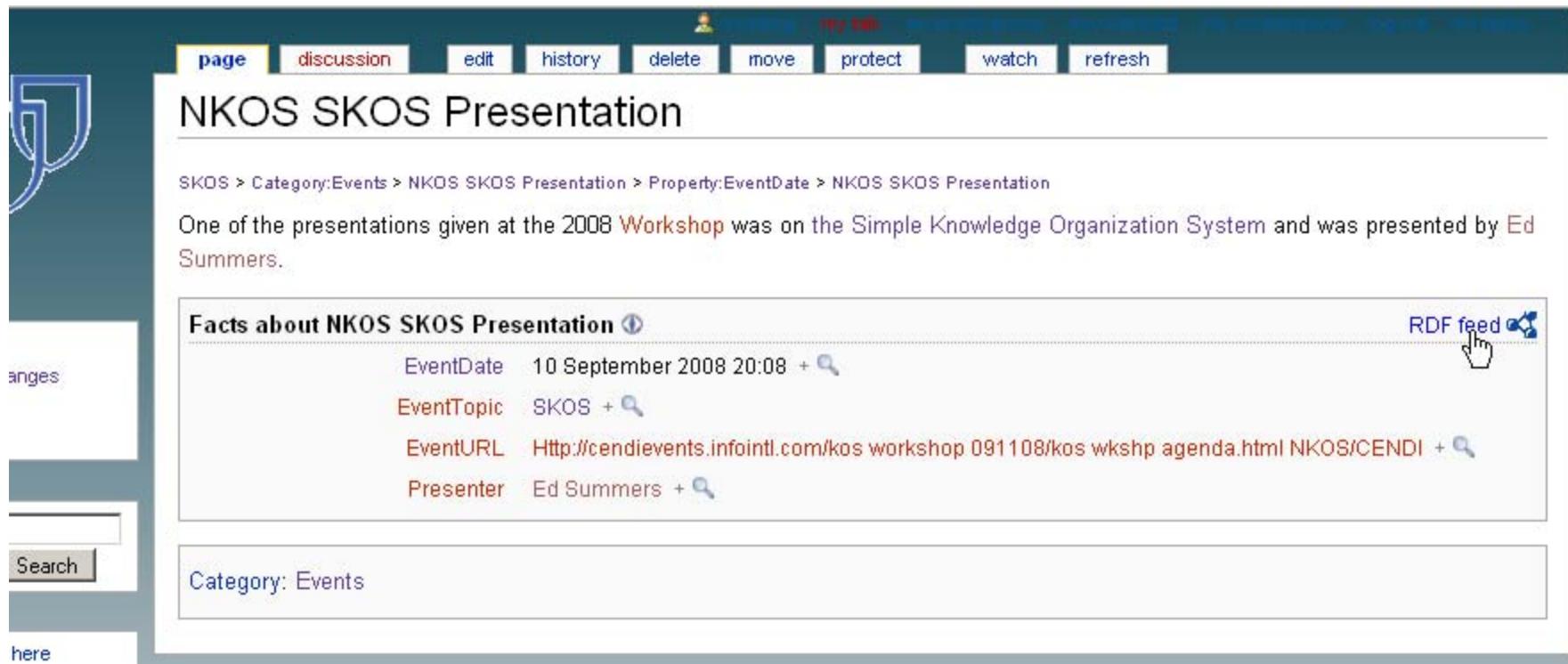
The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki query results page. At the top, there are three tabs: "NKOS/CENDI Joint Workshop Septemb...", "SKOS - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia", and "[[eventDate::?]]". The main navigation bar includes links for "Hsabring", "my talk", "my preferences", "my watchlist", "my contributions", "log out", and "my tasks". On the left, there's a sidebar with sections for "navigation" (Main Page, Recent changes, Help, About), "search" (with a search bar, "Go" button, and "Search" button), and "toolbox" (Upload file, Special pages).

The central area has a "special" tab selected. It contains a "Query" section with the text "[[eventDate::?]]" and an "Additional printouts (optional)" section with "?EventDate". Below these are buttons for "[Add sorting condition]", "Find results" (which is highlighted in blue), "Hide query", and "Querying help".

At the bottom, there are navigation links for "Previous", "Results 1–1", "Next", and a results count "(20 | 50 | 100 | 250 | 500)". A warning icon is present. The results table has two rows:

	EventDate
NKOS SKOS Presentation	10 September 2008 20:08

Semantic MediaWiki RDF Dump



The screenshot shows a Semantic MediaWiki page for "NKOS SKOS Presentation". The page title is "NKOS SKOS Presentation". The breadcrumb navigation shows: SKOS > Category:Events > NKOS SKOS Presentation > Property:EventDate > NKOS SKOS Presentation. The main content area contains the following text: "One of the presentations given at the 2008 Workshop was on the Simple Knowledge Organization System and was presented by Ed Summers." Below this, there is a section titled "Facts about NKOS SKOS Presentation" with the following data:

EventDate	10 September 2008 20:08	+
EventTopic	SKOS	+
EventURL	Http://cendievents.infointl.com/kos workshop 091108/kos wkshp agenda.html	NKOS/CENDI +
Presenter	Ed Summers	+

On the right side of the facts section, there is a link labeled "RDF feed" with a small icon of a blue and white gear.

On the left sidebar, there are buttons for "Search" and "here".

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
- <rdf:RDF>
  <!-- Ontology header -->
  - <owl:Ontology rdf:about="">
    <swivt:creationDate rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime">2008-09-10T12:28:44-05:00</swivt:creationDate>
    <owl:imports rdf:resource="http://semantic-mediawiki.org/swivt/1.0"/>
  </owl:Ontology>
  <!-- exported page data -->
  - <swivt:Subject rdf:about="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/NKOS_SKOS_Presentation">
    <rdfs:label>NKOS SKOS Presentation</rdfs:label>
    <swivt:page rdf:resource="http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/NKOS_SKOS_Presentation"/>
    <rdfs:isDefinedBy rdf:resource="http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:ExportRDF/NKOS_SKOS_Presentation"/>
    <rdf:type rdf:resource="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/Category-3AEvents"/>
    <property:EventDate rdf:datatype="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#dateTime">2008-09-10T20:08:00</property:EventDate>
    <property:EventTopic rdf:resource="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/SKOS"/>
    <property:EventURL rdf:resource="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/Http-3A/cendievents.infointl.com
      /kos_workshop_091108/kos_wkshp_agenda.html_NKOS/CENDI"/>
    <property:Presenter rdf:resource="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/Ed_Summars"/>
  </swivt:Subject>
  <!-- auxilliary definitions -->
  - <swivt:Subject rdf:about="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/Ed_Summars">
    <rdfs:label>Ed Summers</rdfs:label>
    <swivt:page rdf:resource="http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/Ed_Summars"/>
    <rdfs:isDefinedBy rdf:resource="http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:ExportRDF/Ed_Summars"/>
  </swivt:Subject>
  - <owl:ObjectProperty rdf:about="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/Property-3APresenter">
    <rdfs:label>Presenter</rdfs:label>
    <swivt:page rdf:resource="http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/Property:Presenter"/>
    <rdfs:isDefinedBy rdf:resource="http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:ExportRDF/Property:Presenter"/>
  </owl:ObjectProperty>
  - <swivt:Subject rdf:about="http://bmidev3.mayo.edu/MiWiki/online/index.php/Special:URIResolver/Http-3A/cendievents.infointl.com
    /kos_workshop_091108/kos_wkshp_agenda.html_NKOS/CENDI">
    ... ...
  
```

Semantic MediaWiki

Can generate “semantic” triples

- * **Subject Property Object**

Export RDF

Run SPARQL-like queries

Extensions:

- **Semantic Forms** – form based entry
- **SMW Halo** – syntax directed entry

Semantic Mediawiki

But what of “Semantics”?

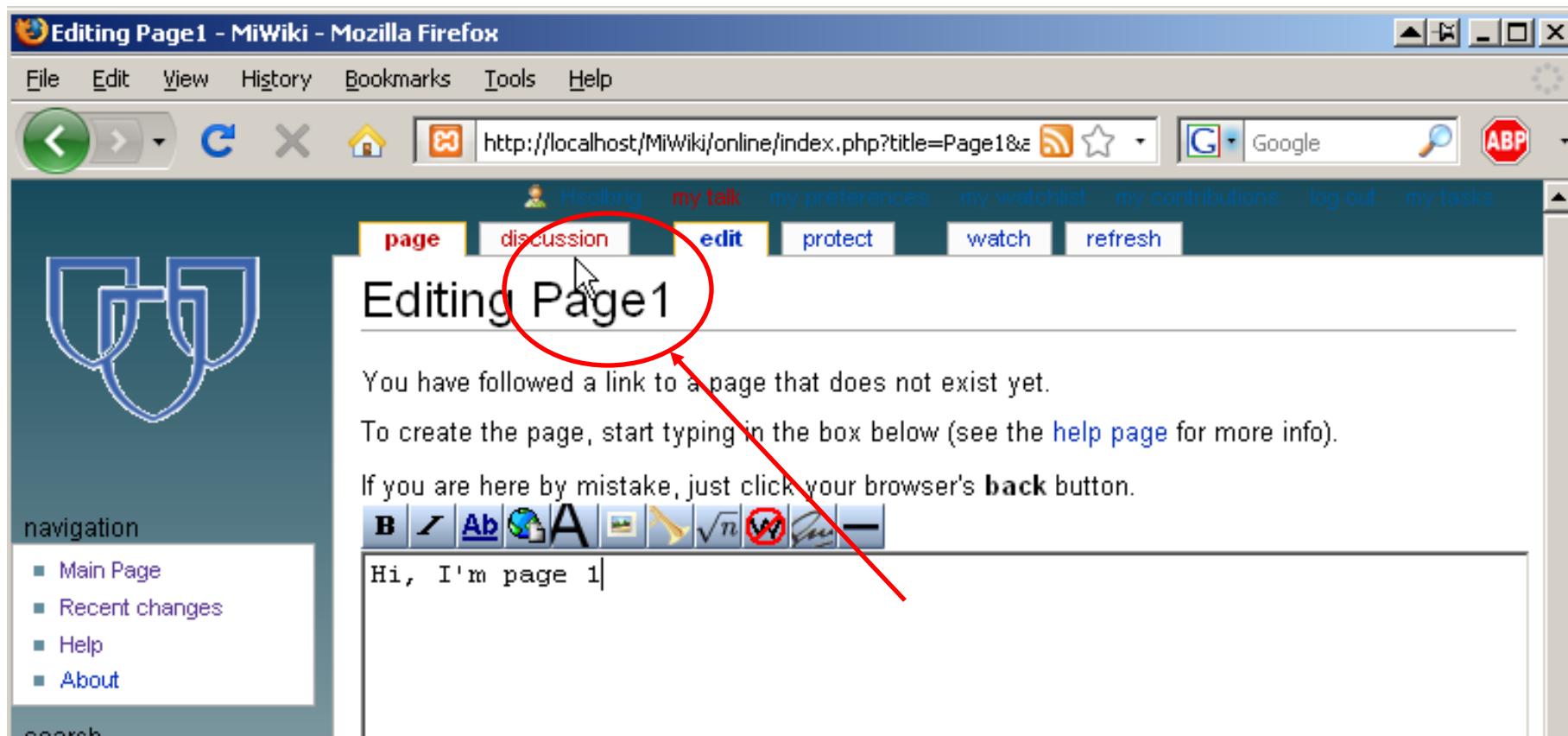
- Dublin Core
- SKOS
- FOAF
- RDF & RDFS
- OWL
- ...

Semantic Mediawiki Semantics

Solution:

**Import external resources via
“Semantic Templates”**

Templates



The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window titled "Editing Page1 - MiWiki - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar displays the URL <http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php?title=Page1&action=edit>. The browser menu bar includes File, Edit, View, History, Bookmarks, Tools, and Help. The toolbar contains icons for back, forward, search, and other functions. The user profile "Hsolbrig" is visible at the top right.

The main content area shows a dark blue header with tabs: "page" (highlighted in red), "discussion", "edit" (highlighted in blue), "protect", "watch", and "refresh". Below the header, the title "Editing Page1" is displayed, with the word "Editing" circled in red. A red arrow points from this circled text down to the text "You have followed a link to a page that does not exist yet." in the main content area.

The content area also contains instructions: "To create the page, start typing in the box below (see the [help page](#) for more info)." and "If you are here by mistake, just click your browser's **back** button." Below these instructions is a toolbar with various editing icons (bold, italic, etc.) and a text input field containing the placeholder text "Hi, I'm page 1!".

Templates

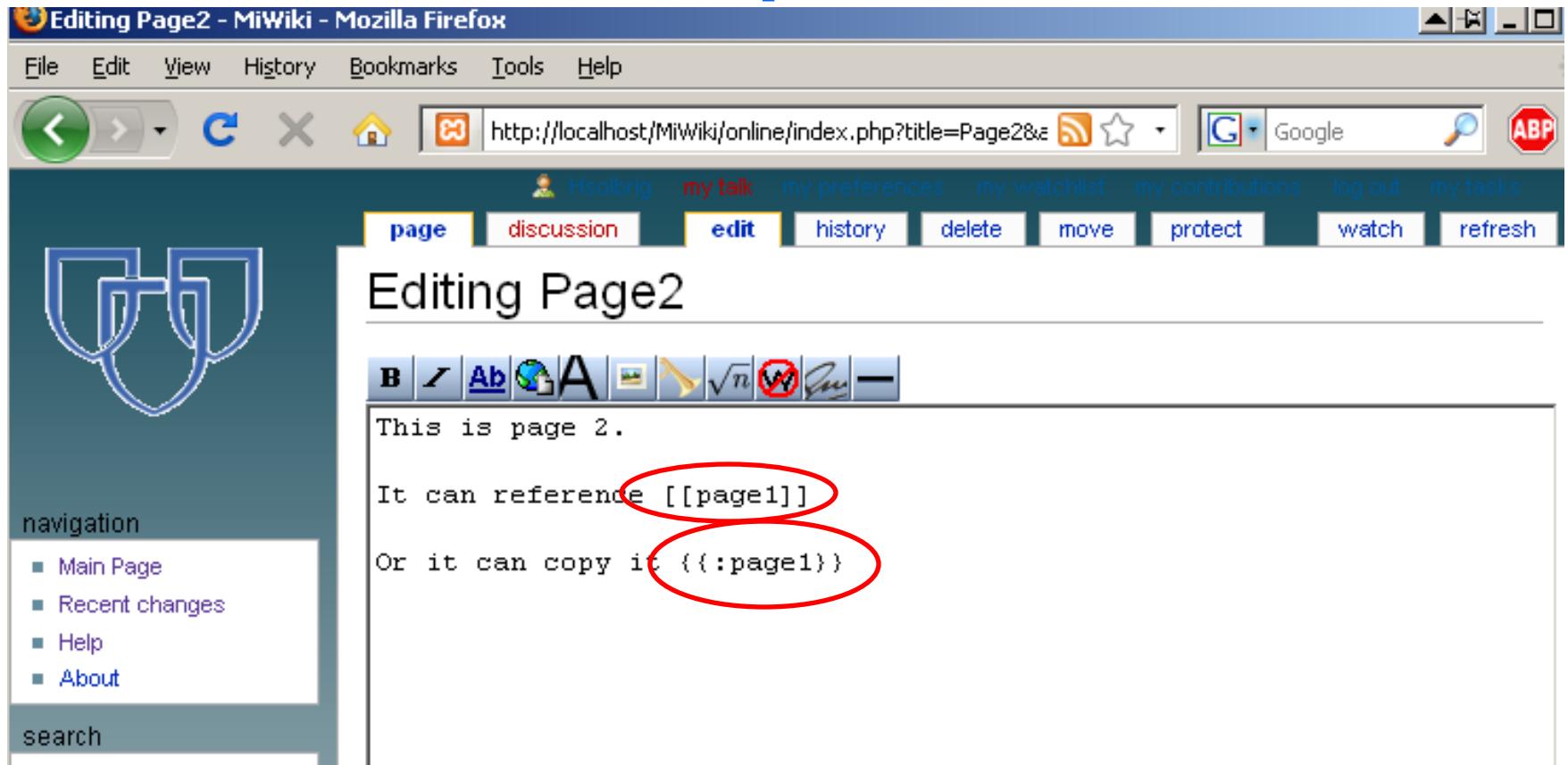
Editing Page2 - MiWiki - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Back Forward Stop Home http://localhost/MiWiki/online/index.php?title=Page2&action=edit RSS Star Google Search ABP

Hsolbrig my talk my preferences my watchlist my contributions log out my tasks

page discussion edit history delete move protect watch refresh



Editing Page2

This is page 2.

It can reference [[page1]]

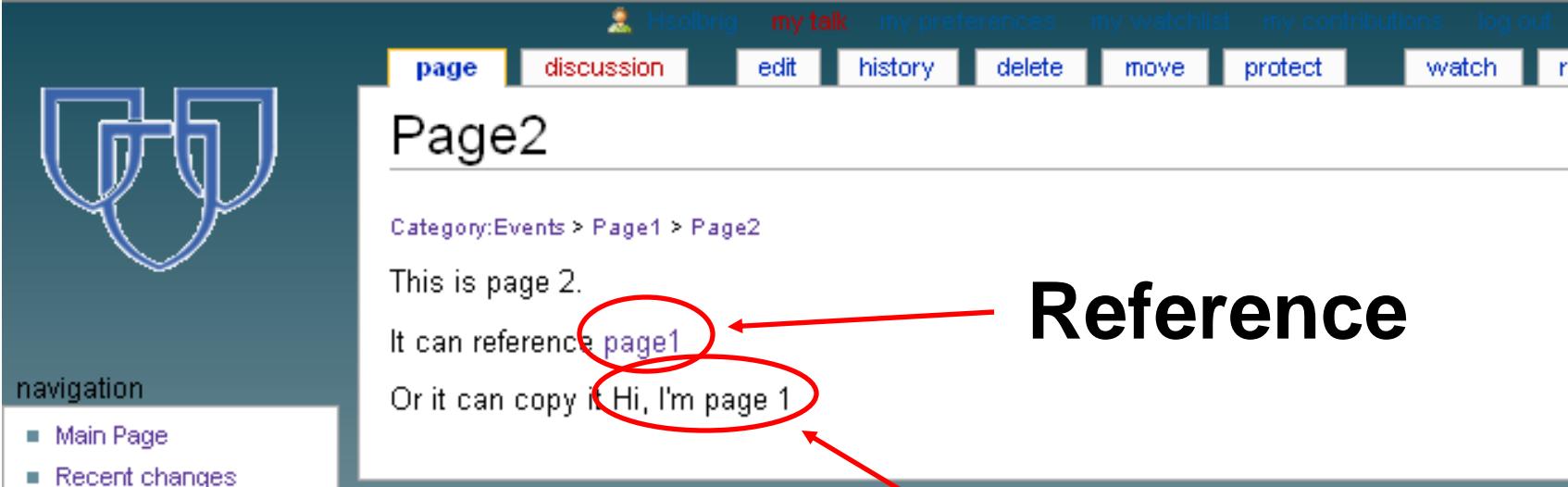
Or it can copy it {{:page1}}

navigation

- Main Page
- Recent changes
- Help
- About

search

Templates



The screenshot shows a wiki interface with the following elements:

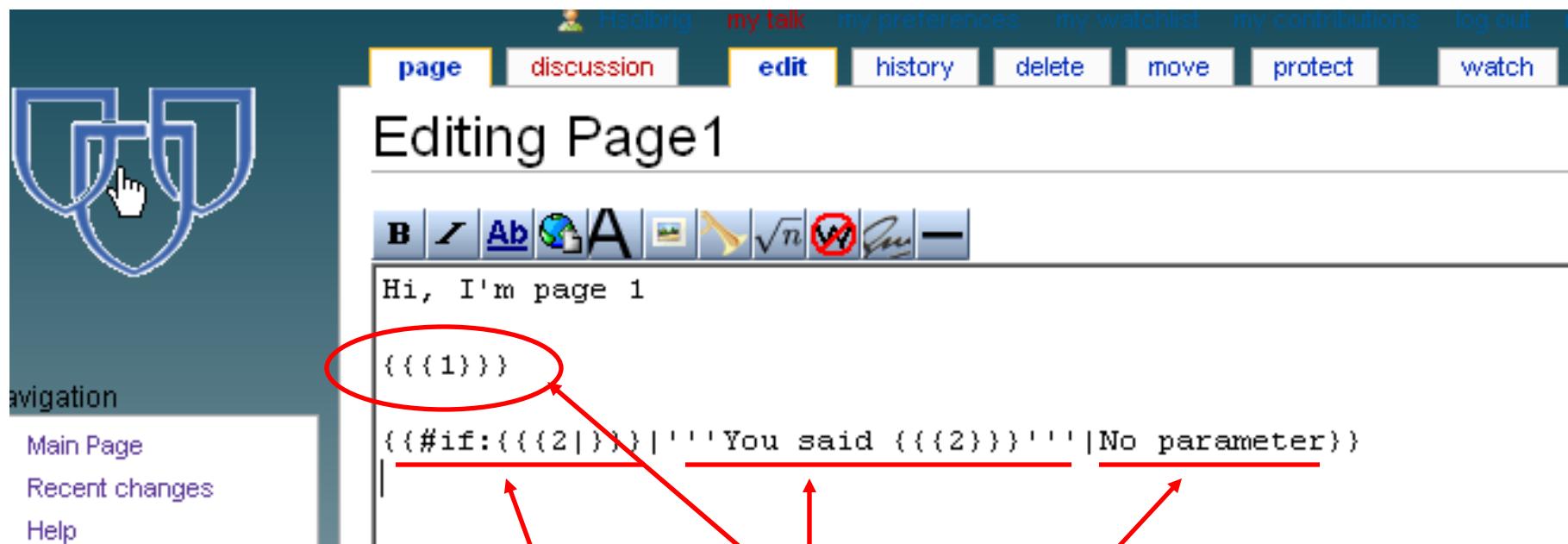
- Header:** A blue navigation bar with the Mayo Clinic logo, user profile (Hsolbrig), and links for my talk, my preferences, my watchlist, my contributions, log out, page, discussion, edit, history, delete, move, protect, and watch.
- Page Title:** Page2
- Category:** Category:Events > Page1 > Page2
- Content:** This is page 2.
It can reference [page1](#)
Or it can copy it. Hi, I'm page 1

Two red arrows point from the text "It can reference [page1](#)" and "Or it can copy it. Hi, I'm page 1" to the words "Reference" and "Copy" respectively, located on the right side of the image.

Reference

Copy

Templates as a Macro Language



A screenshot of a web-based editor interface titled "Editing Page1". The top navigation bar includes links for user profile (Hsolbrig), my talk, my preferences, my watchlist, my contributions, and log out, along with buttons for page, discussion, edit (which is selected), history, delete, move, protect, and watch.

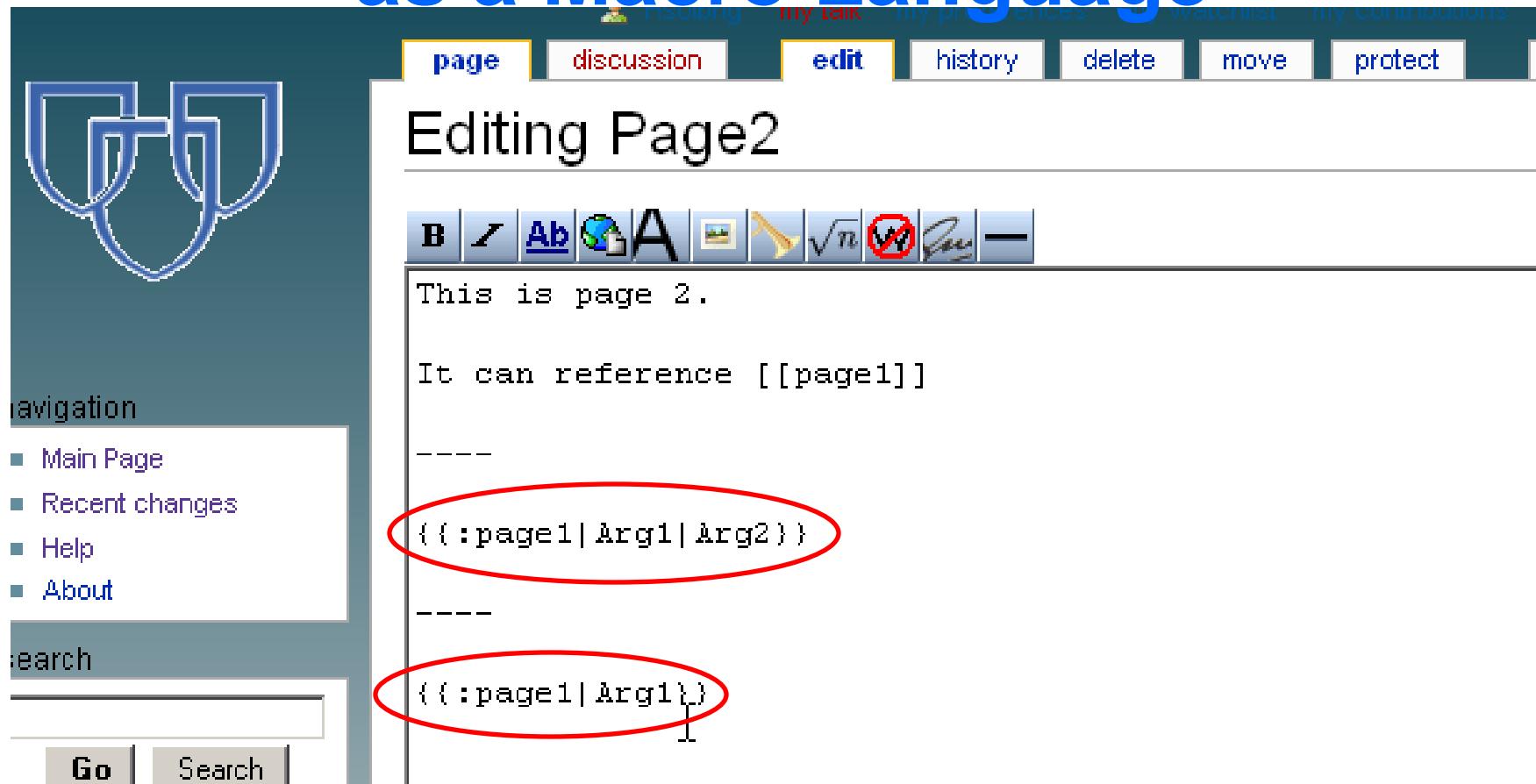
The main content area shows the page content:

```
Hi, I'm page 1
{{(1)}}
{{#if:{{{2}}}}|''' You said {{{2}}} '''|No parameter}
```

A red circle highlights the opening brace of the first parameter substitution `{{(1)}}`. Three red arrows point from the text "Parameter Substitution Macro Language" at the bottom to the closing brace of the first parameter substitution, the opening brace of the conditional block `{{#if:`, and the closing brace of the conditional block `}}` respectively.

**Parameter Substitution
Macro Language**

Templates as a Macro Language



The screenshot shows a wiki editing interface for "Editing Page2". The top navigation bar includes links for "page", "discussion", "edit" (which is selected), "history", "delete", "move", and "protect". Below the navigation is a toolbar with icons for bold, italic, underline, link, image, audio, video, and mathematical symbols. The main content area contains the text "This is page 2." followed by "It can reference [[page1]]". Two code snippets, {{{:page1|Arg1|Arg2}}} and {{{:page1|Arg1}}}, are highlighted with red ovals. A cursor is positioned at the end of the second snippet. On the left sidebar, there are sections for "navigation" (Main Page, Recent changes, Help, About) and "search" (with a search bar and "Go" button).

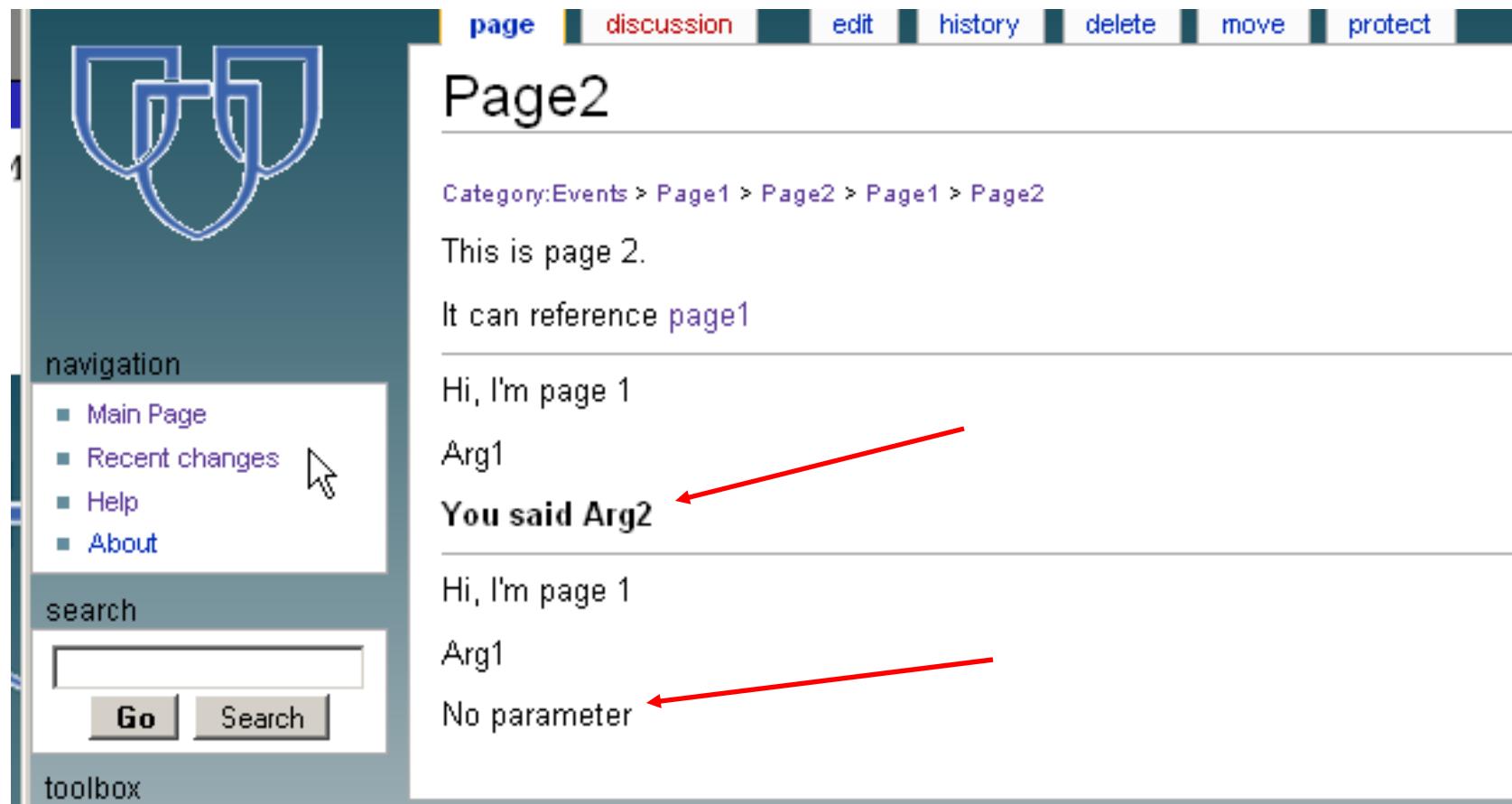
This is page 2.

It can reference [[page1]]

{{{:page1|Arg1|Arg2}}}

{{{:page1|Arg1}}}

Templates as a Macro Language



The screenshot shows a web page titled "Page2". At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for "page", "discussion", "edit", "history", "delete", "move", and "protect". On the left side, there is a sidebar with sections for "navigation" (containing links to "Main Page", "Recent changes", "Help", and "About"), "search" (with a search bar and "Go" and "Search" buttons), and "toolbox". The main content area contains the following text:

This is page 2.
It can reference [page1](#)

Hi, I'm page 1

Arg1

You said Arg2

Hi, I'm page 1

Arg1

No parameter

Red arrows point from the text "You said Arg2" and "No parameter" to the corresponding "Arg1" parameters in the template references above them.

Importing Ontology Using Templates



```
((MetaLexWiki_Title|1=SKOS_Concept_Scheme(ConceptScheme)))
((LexWiki_Basic Data Header))
((LexWiki_Concept Code|1=ConceptScheme))
((LexWiki_PREFERRED NAME|1=Concept Scheme|2=en))
((LexWiki_inScheme|1=SKOS|2=2006-04-18))
((LexWiki_Presentation|1=rdfs_label(label)|2=Concept Scheme|3=en))
((LexWiki_Definition|1=A set of concepts, optionally including statements
about semantic relationships between those concepts.|language=en))
((LexWiki_Definition|1=Thesauri, classification schemes, subject heading
lists, taxonomies, 'folksonomies', and other types of controlled vocabulary
are all examples of concept schemes. Concept schemes are also embedded in
glossaries and terminologies.|language=en))
((LexWiki_Definition|1=A concept scheme may be defined to include concepts
from different sources.|language=en))
((LexWiki_URI|1=http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#ConceptScheme))
((LexWiki_Basic Data Trailer))
((LexWiki_Concept Property Header|1=3))
((LexWiki_Concept Property|1=SKOS_example(example)|2=http://www.w3.org/2004/02
/skos/core/examples/ConceptScheme.rdf.xml))
((LexWiki_Concept Property|1=DCTerms_Date_Issued(issued)|2=2004-03-26))
((LexWiki_Concept Property|1=DCTerms_Date_Modified(modified)|2=2005-10-14))
((LexWiki_Concept Property Trailer))
((LexWiki_Association Header|1=1))
((LexWiki_Parent|1=Category:SKOS_Top_Thing(@)))
```



SKOS:Concept Scheme In Semantic MediaWiki

category discussion annotate edit history delete move protect watch refresh

Category:SKOS Concept Scheme(ConceptScheme)

SKOS_Concept_Scheme(ConceptScheme)

Lexical Properties Associations Factbox

Concept Code: ConceptScheme

Preferred Name: Concept Scheme

Coding Scheme: SKOS (2006-04-18)

Label: Concept Scheme (en)

Definition: A set of concepts, optionally including statements about semantic relationships between those concepts. (en)

Definition: Thesauri, classification schemes, subject heading lists, taxonomies, 'folksonomies', and other types of controlled vocabulary are all schemes. Concept schemes are also embedded in glossaries and terminologies. (en)

Definition: A concept scheme may be defined to include concepts from different sources. (en)

URI: <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#ConceptScheme> ↗

SKOS:ConceptScheme In Semantic MediaWiki

[category](#) [discussion](#) [annotate](#) [edit](#) [history](#) [delete](#) [move](#) [protect](#) [watch](#) [refresh](#)

Category:SKOS Concept Scheme(ConceptScheme)

SKOS_Concept_Scheme(ConceptScheme)

[Lexical](#) [Properties](#) [Associations](#) [Factbox](#)

Facts about SKOS Concept Scheme(ConceptScheme) ⓘ

RDF feed 

DCTerms Date Issued(issued) 26 March 2004 + 

DCTerms Date Modified(modified) 14 October 2005 + 

DCTerms Has Version(hasVersion) SKOS/Versions/2006-04-18 + 

Equivalent URI <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core#ConceptScheme> 

LexWiki Concept Code ConceptScheme + 

LexWiki Definition A set of concepts, optionally including statements about semantic relationships between those concepts. (en), Thesauri, classification schemes, subject heading lists, taxonomies, 'folksonomies', and other types of controlled vocabulary are all examples of concept schemes. Concept schemes are also embedded in glossaries and terminologies. (en), and A concept scheme may be defined to include concepts from different sources. (en)

LexWiki Preferred Name Concept Scheme + 

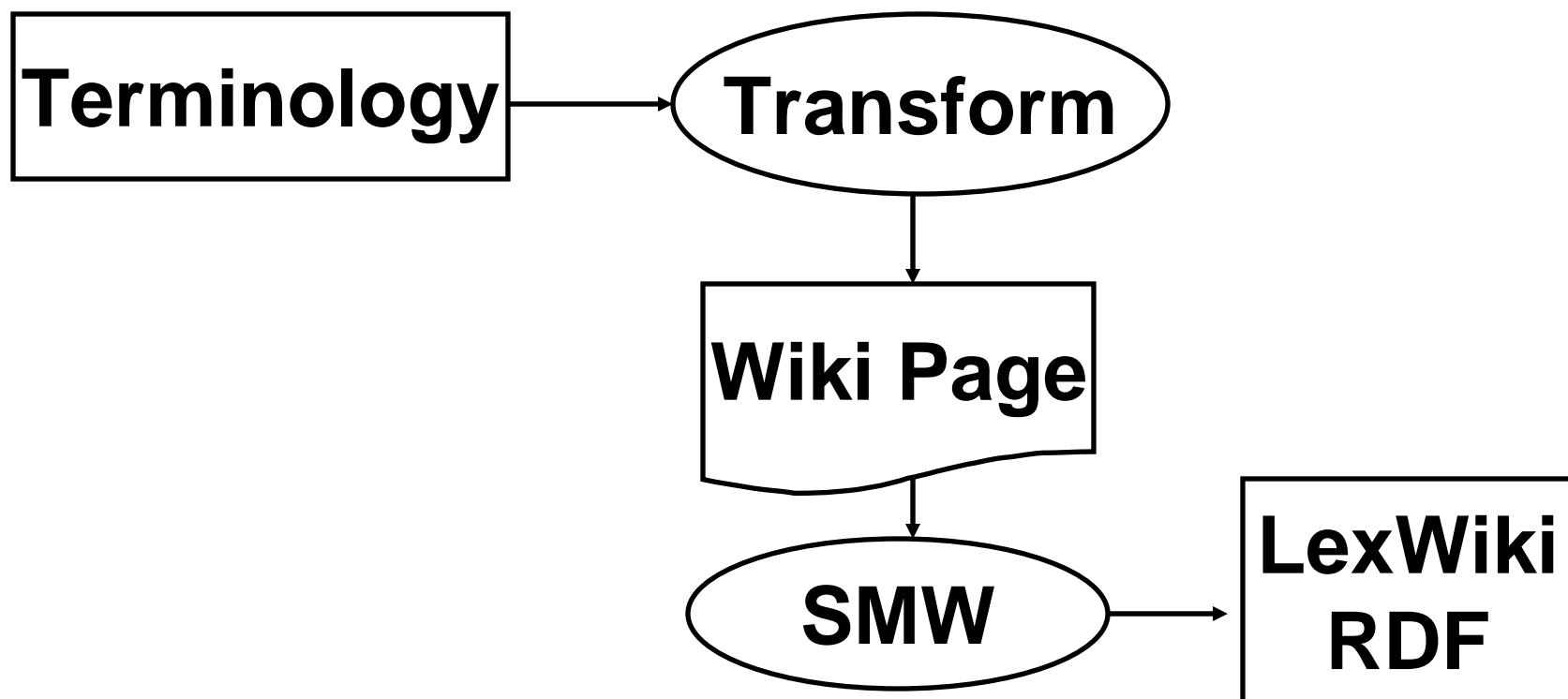
Rdf:type(type) Rdfs Class(Class) + 

Rdfs label(label) Concept Scheme + 

SKOS example(example) <http://www.w3.org/2004/02/skos/core/examples/ConceptScheme.rdfxml> 

SKOS in scheme(inScheme) SKOS + 

Importing an Ontology Using Semantic Templates



Semantic Templates

`{{Template1}}`

`{{Template2}}`

`[[property::value]]`

Templates:

- 1) Both rendering and mapping
- 2) Rendering can be redefined

Properties:

- 1) Must be consistent and fixed
- 2) Should use RDF / DC / SKOS / ...

Sample from Dublin Core

Facts about DC Creator(creator) ⓘ		RDF feed 
DCTerms Date Issued(issued)	2 July 1999 + 	
DCTerms Date Modified(modified)	14 January 2008 + 	
DCTerms Description(description)	Examples of a Creator include a person, an organization, or a service. Typically, the name of a Creator should be used to indicate the entity.	
DCTerms Has Version(hasVersion)	DCVersions/1.1 +  , and http://dublincore.org/usage/terms/history/#creator-006 + 	
Equivalent URI	http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/creator 	
Has type	String	
Imported from	DC:creator  (Dublin Core Metadata Element Set, Version 1.1 	
LexWiki Concept Code	creator + 	
LexWiki Definition	An entity primarily responsible for making the resource. (en-US)	
LexWiki Preferred Name	Creator + 	
Rdf type(type)	Rdf Property(Property) + 	
Rdfs label(label)	Creator + 	
SKOS in scheme(inScheme)	DC + 	
SKOS note(note)	A second property with the same name as this property has been declared in the dcterms: namespace (http://purl.org/dc/terms/). See the Introduction to the document "DCMI Metadata Terms" (http://dublincore.org/documents/dcmi-terms/) for an explan...	



Semantic MediaWiki

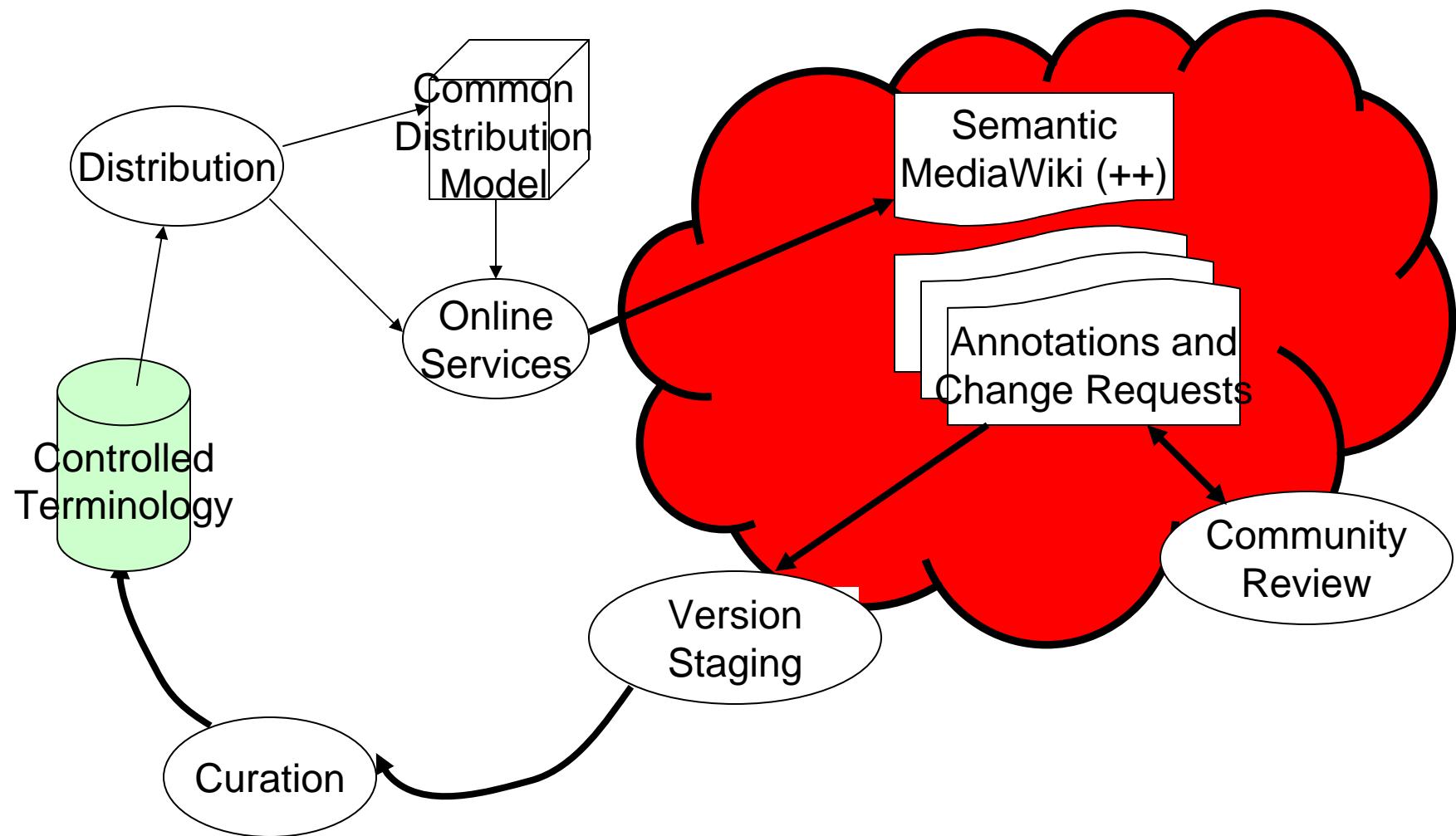
The obvious next step...

**... use the wiki for creation and
improvement of terminology content**

Outline

- MediaWiki – what it is, how it works
- Semantic MediaWiki – MediaWiki meets the Semantic Web
- Vocabulary Development in Semantic MediaWiki

Semantic MediaWiki Workflow



BiomedGT

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

Google News Microsoft Outlook Web Access Main Page - LexWiki Editing Template:LexWiki Presentation ... Log in / create account

[main page](#) [discussion](#) [view source](#) [history](#)

Main Page

BiomedGT Collaborative Ontology Development Wiki

(Alpha 2 Release Jul 15 2008)

About BiomedGT

The Biomedical Grid Terminology ([BiomedGT](#)) is an open, collaboratively developed terminology for translational research. BiomedGT builds on the strengths of the NCI Thesaurus, including concept orientation, description logic, and public accessibility. While the current terminology has been seeded with NCI Thesaurus content, it is being restructured to facilitate open content development. The goal is to evolve BiomedGT into a set of federated sub-terminologies, with content maintained by experts in the relevant research communities.

NOTE: The original [biomedgt.org](#) site will be revamped to carry a current image of the NCI Thesaurus. It can still be found at <http://biomedgt.wikitology.com/>

About This Wiki

The BiomedGT Wiki is a new tool that enables groups of domain experts to collaboratively develop and maintain terminologies, including BiomedGT, subsets of BiomedGT, and other standalone terminologies. This wiki is being developed by the [National Cancer Institute Center for Bioinformatics](#), [Apelon, Inc.](#), and the [Mayo Clinic Division of Biomedical Informatics](#). We welcome your help in developing terminology in your specialty area and in fine tuning the use of the wiki as a collaborative terminology development tool.

The terminology content developed in this wiki will be transferred to and integrated into the BiomedGT terminology and/or converted into LexGrid

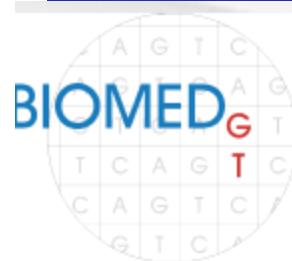
search

navigation

- [Main Page](#)
- [Current events](#)
- [Recent changes](#)
- [TODO List](#)
- [Help](#)

terminologies

- [BiomedGT](#)
- [CTCAE Subject Terms](#)
- [NanoTech Domain](#)
- [CRCH Nutrition Terms](#)
- [Biospecimen](#)
- [Semantic Type](#)



search

navigation

- Main Page
- Current events
- Recent changes
- TODO List
- Help

terminologies

- BiomedGT
- CTCAE Subject Terms
- NanoTech Domain
- CRCH Nutrition Terms
- Biospecimen
- Semantic Type
- CTCAE_Category

content search

- Query ConceptCode
- Query Preferred Name

workflow

- Create / Update
Package
- Bug Reporting

article

discussion

edit

history

move

watch

Discourse my talk my preferences my watchlist my

BGT

Contents [hide]

- 1 Biomed Grid Terminology (BGT)
- 2 Root Nodes
 - 2.1 Categories
 - 2.2 Properties
 - 2.3 Roles
 - 2.4 Associations

Biomed Grid Terminology (BGT)

BiomedGT was seeded with NCI Thesaurus content, it is being evolved towards a collaboratively developed set of subontologies maintained by experts in the domain area.

Root Nodes

Categories

- [–] BGT TopThing(@)
 - [+] BGT Abnormal Cell Kind(B196)
 - [+] BGT Activity Kind(B178)
 - [+] BGT Anatomy Kind(B186)
- [–] BGT Biological Process Kind(B177)
 - [–] BGT Biological Process(B18001)
 - [+] BGT Cellular Process(B20653)
 - [+] BGT Multicellular Process(B21297)
 - [+] BGT Angiogenic Inhibition(B26217)
 - [+] BGT Cell Adhesion Process(B41687)
 - [+] BGT Cell Proliferation(B10754)

Browsing

BiomedGT Content search

article discussion edit history move watch

BGT

Contents [hide]

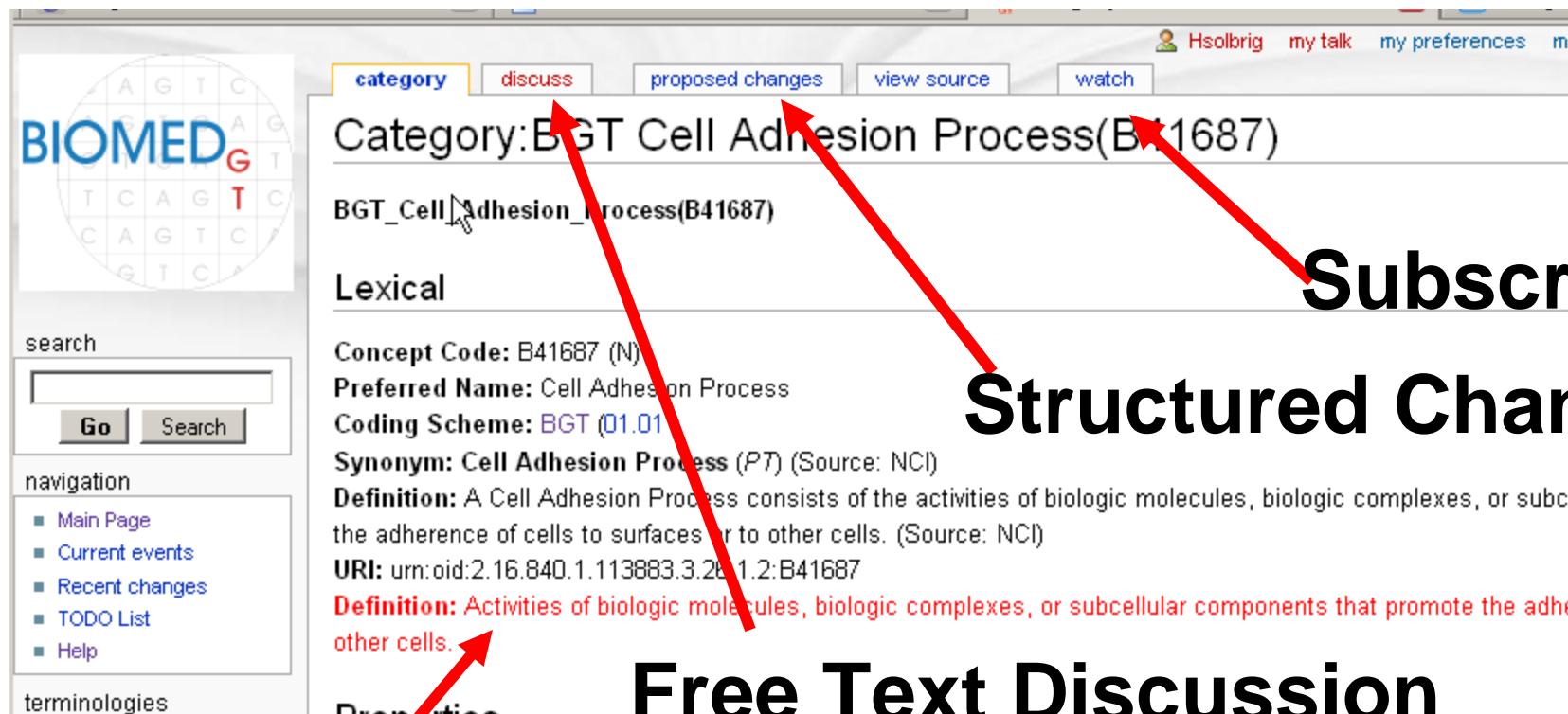
- 1 Biomed Grid Terminology (BGT)
- 2 Root Nodes
 - 2.1 Categories
 - 2.2 Properties

search

Angio

- BGT Well Differentiated Malignant Hemangiopericytoma(B9565)
- BGT Vulvar Superficial **Angiomyxoma**(B40497)
- BGT Vulvar Deep Aggressive **Angiomyxoma**(B40495)
- BGT Vulvar Cellular **Angiofibroma**(B40500)
- BGT Vulvar **Angiomyxoma**(B40498)
- BGT Vulvar **Angiomyofibroblastoma**(B45619)
- BGT Vulvar **Angiokeratoma**(B8769)
- BGT Verrucous Keratotic **Hemangioma** of the Mouse Blood Vessel(B23112)
- BGT Verrucous **Hemangioma**(B4472)
- BGT Venous **Hemangioma** of the Mouse Blood Vessel(B23096)
- BGT Venous **Hemangioma**(B4469)

BiomedGT



The screenshot shows a wiki page for the category 'BGT Cell Adhesion Process(B41687)'. The page title is 'Category:BGT Cell Adhesion Process(B41687)'. The page content includes:

- BGT_Cell_Adhesion_Process(B41687)**
- Lexical**
- Concept Code:** B41687 (N)
- Preferred Name:** Cell Adhesion Process
- Coding Scheme:** BGT (01.01)
- Synonym:** Cell Adhesion Process (PT) (Source: NCI)
- Definition:** A Cell Adhesion Process consists of the activities of biologic molecules, biologic complexes, or subc
the adherence of cells to surfaces or to other cells. (Source: NCI)
- URI:** urn:oid:2.16.840.1.113883.3.28.1.2:B41687
- Definition:** Activities of biologic molecules, biologic complexes, or subcellular components that promote the adhe
other cells.

On the left sidebar, there are sections for search, navigation (Main Page, Current events, Recent changes, TODO List, Help), and terminologies. At the bottom left, there is a 'Properties' section. At the top right, there are links for category, discuss, proposed changes, view source, and watch, along with user information (Hsolbrig, my talk, my preferences, my messages).

Subscribe

Structured Changes

Free Text Discussion

Pending Changes



Forms Based Entry

LexWiki Form: Proposal:BGT Cell Adhesion Process v1(B41687)

Meta Lexical Properties Associations

Concept code
Concept code: B41687

Concept category
Concept type:

Preferred name
Preferred name: Cell Adhesion Process

Coding Scheme
Coding scheme: BGT

Synonyms
Name: BGT_Synonym(P104)

BiomedGT

- Staging are for the revision of the NCI Thesaurus
- Semantic MediaWiki / Protégé Editor

WHO ICD 11

article view source history

129.176.151.28 talk for this ip log in / create account



LexWiki
(Redirected from Main Page)

ICD10+ Collaborative Revision Platform

This is a ICD10+ collaborative content development platform based on Semantic MediaWiki.
See Quick Start Guide - A walk through the wiki and workflow process

search Go Search

navigation

- Main Page
- Task List
- Recent changes
- Help
- Feedback
- MeetingNotes

icd10 classifications

- ICD10WHO
- ICD10CM
- ICECI
- Orphanet
- QueryByCode

browsing

- All Proposals
- ICD10 Proposals
- ICD10 Index

ICD10 Classifications LexWiki SandBox User Scenarios Getting Started

ICD10 Classifications

- ICD10WHO - The Second Edition of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, Tenth Revision (ICD-10).
- ICD10CM - The 2007 release of International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM).
- ICECI - The International Classification of External Causes of Injury (ICECI) is a system of classifications to enable systematic description of how injuries occur. The ICCECI is a Related Classification in the World Health Organization Family of International Classifications (WHO-FIC).
- Orphanet Classification Of Rare Diseases - from Orphanet.

LexWiki

Next Steps:

- Move for a “pure” RDF core in Semantic Mediawiki
- Create an RDF Model of LexGrid w/ full RDF/RDFS/DC/SKOS/... mappings
- Expand the model to terminology + metadata
 - 11179 Ed 3 as framework
 - XMDR as implementation

Semantic MediaWiki

Some questions regarding categories and relations

- Are categories really type / subclass relationships...
 - ... or maybe just BT / LT?
- Is it practical to assign roles everywhere...
 - ... or maybe just start w/ RT?
- Is there value in a SKOS rendering...
 - ... or should we just “bite the bullet”?

Data Models in SMW

Navigation

- Main Page
- Recent changes
- Help

grovoc

- AGROVOC
- AGROVOC Categories

ther terminologies

- RDF
- RDF Schema
- Dublin Core
- DCMI Metadata Terms
- DCMI Types
- DC Abstract Model
- OWL



Category:LgCon codedEntry(codedEntry)

IgCon_codedEntry(codedEntry)

Lexical Associations Factbox

Concept Code: codedEntry
Preferred Name: codedEntry
Coding Scheme: IgCon (2006/01)
label: codedEntry (en)
Definition: A concept code within a coding scheme or a coding scheme version. (en)
URI: <http://LexGrid.org/schema/2006/01/LexGrid/concepts#codedEntry>

Queries for categories

Ask for all instances of "LgCon codedEntry(codedEntry)" and for all instances of its subcategories

Schema information for category "LgCon codedEntry(codedEntry)"

Data Models in SMW

category discussion annotate edit history delete move protect wa

Category:LgCon codedEntry(codedEntry)

IgCon_codedEntry(codedEntry)

Lexical Associations Factbox

Parent: [versionableAndDescribable\(primitive\)](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasConceptCode](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasConceptStatus](#)

codedEntry domainFor [isActive](#)

codedEntry domainFor [isAnonymous](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasPropertyLink](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasInstruction](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasComment](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasPresentation](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasProperty](#)

codedEntry domainFor [hasDefinition](#)

hasConcept hasRange [codedEntry\(inferred\)](#)

Data Models in SMW

category discussion annotate edit history delete move protect watch refresh

Category:LgCon codedEntry(codedEntry)

IgCon_codedEntry(codedEntry)

Lexical Associations Factbox

Facts about IgCon codedEntry(codedEntry) ⓘ

RDF feed 

DCTerms Has Version(hasVersion) IgConVersions/2006/01 + 

Equivalent URI <http://LexGrid.org/schema/2006/01/LexGrid/concepts#codedEntry> 



LexWiki Concept Code codedEntry + 

LexWiki Definition A concept code within a coding scheme or a coding scheme version. (en)

LexWiki Preferred Name codedEntry + 

Rdfs domain(domain) IgCon hasConceptCode(codedEntryConceptCode) + 

hasConceptStatus(codedEntryConceptStatus) + 

isAnonymous(codedEntryIsAnonymous) + 

hasInstruction(codedEntryInstruction) + 

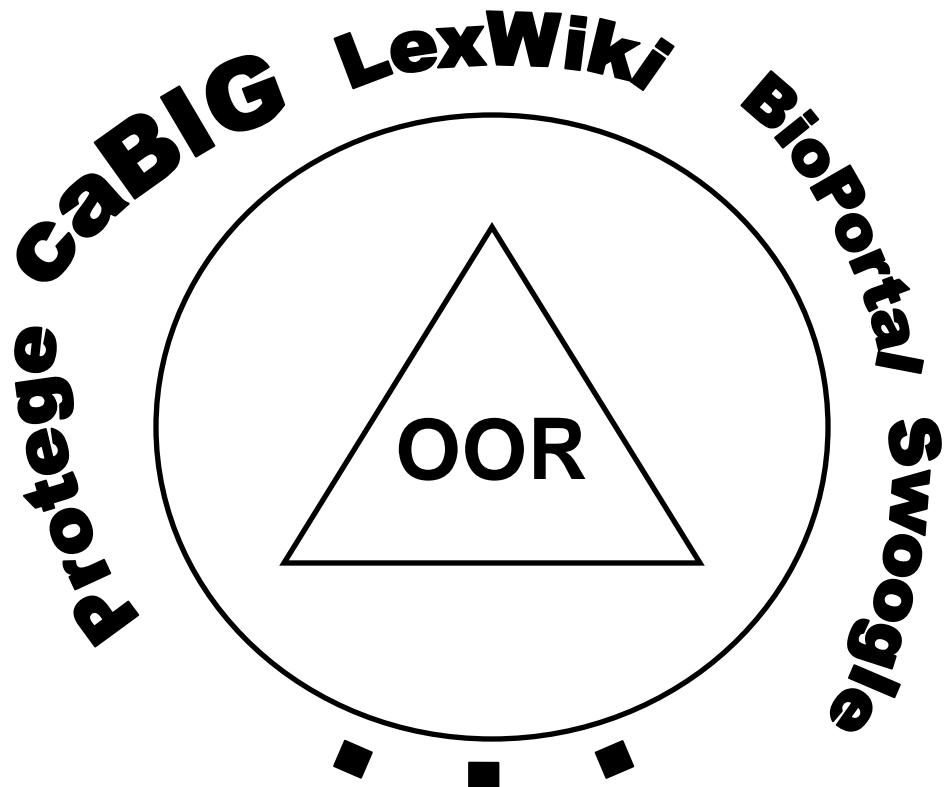
hasPresentation(codedEntryPresentation) + 

hasDefinition(codedEntryDefinition) + 

Rdfs label(label) codedEntry + 

SKOS in scheme(inScheme) IgCon + 

OOR Implementation



RDF Triple Store
LexGrid++/XMDR Semantics

Credits

The work for this presentation was funded by the National Cancer Institute under

- **GSA Contract GS-35F-0009L, *Review of NCI Thesaurus for OBO-Compliance and Training to Help NCI Achieve Compliance***

The picture of the “wiki wiki” bus was taken from <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wiki>

References

- <http://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/MediaWiki/>
- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page
- http://semantic-mediawiki.org/wiki/Semantic_MediaWiki
- http://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Extension:Semantic_Forms
- <http://wiki.ontoprise.de/ontoprisewiki/>
- <http://biomedgt.nci.nih.gov/>
- <http://informatics.mayo.edu/whodev/>
- <http://lexgrid.org/>
- <http://www.xmdr.org/>
- <http://wiktolog.com/agrovoc/>
- <https://cabig-kc.nci.nih.gov/Vocab/KC/>
- Your faithful narrator: solbrig.harold@mayo.edu